

**NLWJC - KAGAN**

**EMAILS RECEIVED**

**ARMS - BOX 009 - FOLDER -003**

**[04/27/1997 - 04/28/1997]**

# Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

## Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001. email	LORIN_M@A1@CD@LNGTWY to Elena Kagan et al. Subject: Farewell. (3 pages)	04/28/1997	P6/b(6)
002. email	Matthew E. Lorin to Elena Kagan et al. Subject: Farewell. (3 pages)	04/28/1997	P6/b(6)
003. email	Jennifer L. Klein to Elena Kagan. Subject: [blank]. (1 page)	04/28/1997	Personal Misfile

---

**COLLECTION:**

Clinton Presidential Records  
Automated Records Management System [Email]  
OPD ([Kagan])  
OA/Box Number: 250000

---

**FOLDER TITLE:**

[04/27/1997 - 04/28/1997]

2009-1006-F

wr45

---

### RESTRICTION CODES

**Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]**

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

**Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]**

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Dennis K. Burke ( CN=Dennis K. Burke/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:27-APR-1997 22:19:04.00

SUBJECT: Re: crack

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

Breaux has a bill, too, which I found out after I had drafted that section. I think he equalizes the penalties by jacking-up the powder cocaine penalties. I will find out for sure.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Dennis K. Burke ( CN=Dennis K. Burke/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:27-APR-1997 22:17:19.00

SUBJECT: Re: juv justice mark-up

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( CN=Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

On Thursday, House Jud. Committee spent all day on the gang bill but did not finish. They will reconvene on Tuesday.

No significant amendments were adopted.

Schumer offered our child safety lock amendment - - it was ruled non-germane. Ruling was upheld on a close vote, 11-10, due to low attendance.

Schumer also offered our prosecutor grants amendment -- we lost 20-6. All Republicans and 3 Democrats voted against us.

Floor action is possible next week but very unlikely.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Dennis K. Burke ( CN=Dennis K. Burke/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:27-APR-1997 22:13:45.00

SUBJECT: Re: gun running

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( CN=Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

What he showed me was a report that Schumer put out on ATF stats showing how guns bought in states w/ weak gun laws were showing-up in states with strong gun control. It is a good report. Schumer also introduced legislation creating a separate federal offense for gun trafficking from state-to-state - - Schumer calls his bill, the "Gun King-pin" bill.

Tom is right, this is a great issue. And we thought the best way to get some traction on this issue was to have Treasury give the President a one-year report on our Gun Trafficking Initiative from last summer. Since that time, in 17 cities, Treasury has been tracing every gun used in a crime to pinpoint sources of crime guns and find crime gun trafficking patterns. Then, we can also state we are going to expand it to more cities, push for the Schumer Bill, etc.

At the last couple of crime meetings, Rahm has asked Treasury to get us a draft. I think they are supposed to give us a draft this week.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( CN=Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:27-APR-1997 17:42:28.00

SUBJECT: Re: sexual predators

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Dennis K. Burke ( CN=Dennis K. Burke/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

I'm working with Justice OPD on this idea. I have them reviewing the Arizona statute and getting ready to prepare options on what aspects of lifetime parole/ supervised release are the most viable for sexual predators.

If we are going to do anything on this, it should be a part of the sexual offenders announcement we were originally preparing to release: 1) announcement that national sexual offender registry is up and running; and 2) directive to include sex offenders in federal and military prisoners in the national registry database (right now, national registry is only including the state prisoner info submitted by states).

I will be working with Christa to figure out a date for a sex offenders event that Rahm approves. Once we have a firm date, I think it will help me get Justice energized on it. I will keep you updated.

Elena Kagan  
04/27/97 03:20:37 PM  
Record Type: Record

To: Dennis K. Burke/OPD/EOP, Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OPD/EOP  
cc:  
Subject: sexual predators

whatever happened to Tom Freedman's idea about lifetime parole for sexual predators? Is someone still looking into that? or has it died?

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Thomas L. Freedman ( CN=Thomas L. Freedman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 10:50:29.00

SUBJECT: Heart

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

I haven't heard from the HHS or FDA heart people, except last week to say their memo was going to take a while.

My general feeling is what we talked about before-- we just need a package of reasonable things to do, study the futureistic stuff, have orders on some concrete things-- and release a good war on heart attacks plan.

After I finish my New Ideas memo for this week, I could give you a menu memo of heart things we could do, at least as reference for what they finally come up with...



**Welfare Caseload Numbers**

- Welfare caseloads have declined by 20 percent or nearly 2.8 million since President Clinton took office -- the largest decline in history. Welfare caseloads have fallen as much in the past four years as they increased during the first 25 years.
- Some of this decline in welfare caseloads can be attributed to President Clinton's successful economic policies, which created 12 million new jobs during his first four years in office.
- The decline in welfare rolls also demonstrates that welfare reform works. The lower caseloads are due in part to the waivers President Clinton granted to 43 states to allow them to impose tough work requirements and time limits and to provide incentives that make work pay better than welfare.
- Not only have welfare caseloads gone down under President Clinton, but child support collections have gone up. During the last four years the Administration's child support enforcement crackdown helped increase collections by 50%, from \$8 billion in 1992 to a record \$12 billion in 1996.

**Welfare Reform and the President's Budget Proposal**

- The President signed the welfare bill into law because it restores American's basic bargain of providing opportunity and demanding in turn responsibility.
- The law also protects children by guaranteeing medical care and nutritional assistance and providing \$14 billion for child care.
- When he signed the bill, the President said that he strongly opposes some of the budget cuts the Congressional leaders attached to the welfare reform bill, cuts that have nothing to do with the real goal of welfare reform -- putting people to work.
- The President's budget corrects these problems:
  - Specifically, the President's budget restores SSI and Medicaid eligibility for legal immigrants who become disabled after entering the country; restores Medicaid eligibility for immigrant children; extends the refugee exemption period from 5 to 7 years; and delays the Food Stamp ban until the end of FY 1997, restoring a total of \$14.6 billion in budget cuts.
  - The President's budget includes tools to help fulfill the central goal of welfare

reform -- moving people from welfare to work.

- His budget includes a \$3 billion Welfare to Work Jobs Challenge fund for cities and states to create jobs and provide incentives for employment.
- Complementing this initiative is the President's proposed enhanced and expanded Work Opportunity Tax Credit. First, the tax credit would be enhanced for long-term welfare recipients, allowing employers who hire long-term welfare recipients to claim a 50 percent tax credit on the first \$10,000 of wages paid to that person for two years. **Second, the WOTC would be expanded to include 18- to 50-year-olds made ineligible for food stamps under the new welfare law.**
- The President's budget plan also includes \$600 million in transportation funds for states and local entities to create new or modified transportation services that ensure access to work for low-income workers.

### **Welfare to Work: A Public and Private Responsibility**

The President has launched an aggressive campaign to challenge both the public and private sector to help welfare reform succeed.

- First, the President has spoken to state legislatures to share the country's best welfare to work practices and to encourage states to rise to the challenge.
- Second, the President has enlisted business leaders in the welfare reform effort, soliciting pledges of help from major CEOs and working to build a larger network of business people who will hire welfare recipients.
- Third, the President is reaching out to nonprofits and the faith community, urging them to work with employers to help meet this challenge.
- The President has committed the federal government to do its fair share to hire people from the welfare rolls. On April 10th the President held the first full Cabinet meeting of his second term in which federal agencies pledged to directly hire at least 10,000 welfare recipients over the next four years. In addition, most agencies will encourage their grantees and contractors to hire welfare recipients.

4/28/97

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Elizabeth Drye ( CN=Elizabeth Drye/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 18:32:05.00

SUBJECT: Food Safety Report

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce N. Reed ( CN=Bruce N. Reed/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

Agencies are wrapping the report to us this week. You had asked that we leak it Sunday for Monday -- without an event, however, it will be tough to get meaningful press coverage so I don't think release date is critical. Shalala and Glickman will both be out of town Monday as well. I'd like to cut the agencies loose to release to press when they send the final over here later this week or early next week. Is that o.k.? Do you still care what date it gets out or can I defer to agencies?

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Cynthia A. Rice ( CN=Cynthia A. Rice/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 16:16:20.00

SUBJECT: Partial Birth Abortion and Friday's FLOTUS Teen Pregnancy Event

TO: Bruce N. Reed ( CN=Bruce N. Reed/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Christa Robinson ( CN=Christa Robinson/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Lyn A. Hogan ( CN=Lyn A. Hogan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

On Friday, the First Lady is going to recognize 12 organizations making a difference in preventing teen pregnancy. These groups were chosen by the National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy as their first honorees. One honoree is Gloria Feldt, President of Planned Parenthood Federation of America.

Elena -- should we have a Q&A for the First Lady and the press office on partial birth abortion?

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Thomas L. Freedman ( CN=Thomas L. Freedman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 09:48:51.00

SUBJECT: Re: sexual predators

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

If we are able to call for lifetime supervision for (child) sexual offenders that might be its own event...What do you think?

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Thomas L. Freedman ( CN=Thomas L. Freedman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 17:59:19.00

SUBJECT: Re: defibrillation

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

Sorry about the ridiculous large purple letters, but I somehow flipped it on for this e-mail...Can you explain to me the between the lines meaning of what Elizabeth says HHS did, moving it to the Secretary's office. Are there implications of this?...Purple is the color of royalty...



## Talking Points on Possible Options

## Automated Records Management System Hex-Dump Conversion

### Option #1: Same Line, More Sunshine

This proposal would allow the state of Texas to seek proposals from private contractors to develop plans for an integrated enrollment system for Medicaid, food stamps, and public assistance (TANF).

The federal government would grant the necessary federal waivers to allow the state of Texas to implement such an integrated system only if:

- At a minimum, benefit eligibility, the appeals process, and quality control operations would be conducted by public sector, civil service employees; and
- After a period for public comment, the Texas state legislature enacts and the Governor approves legislation approving the proposed contract and seeking the necessary implementing waivers. The proposed contract would be required to specify the contractor's workforce hiring plans, include detailed and credible procedures to ensure the contractor adheres to federal eligibility rules, and provide authority for federal data collection and auditing.

The waivers would be granted for a time limited period of five to ten years.

### Option #2: Same Line, Phase-In

This proposal would allow the state of Texas to seek proposals from private contractors to develop plans for an integrated enrollment system for Medicaid, food stamps, and public assistance (TANF).

The federal government would grant the necessary federal waivers to allow the state of Texas to implement such an integrated system only if:

- At a minimum, benefit eligibility, the appeals process, and quality control operations would be conducted by public sector, civil service employees; and
- The integrated system is implemented in no more than half the offices during the first three years using demonstration waiver authority. At the end of three years, the federal government will decide whether to allow expansion of the system based on an evaluation of the data collected during the first two years of operation.

Option #3: Private Sector as Consultants

This proposal would allow the state of Texas to seek proposals from private contractors to help the state develop an integrated enrollment system for Medicaid, food stamps, and public assistance (TANF).

The contractors would be asked to submit proposals to:

- Develop a plan for one-stop enrollment centers, including improved computer systems, more efficient operating procedures, and more user-friendly public information systems; and
- Provide administrative functions not involved in directly interacting with or determining the eligibility of applicants or beneficiaries.

The selected contractor would implement the new procedures in all eligibility offices.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Ingrid M. Schroeder ( CN=Ingrid M. Schroeder/OU=OMB/O=EOP [ OMB ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 15:10:25.00

SUBJECT: LRM #IMS53 - REVISED Statement of Administration Policy onS543 Volunteer P

TO: BRENNAN\_T ( BRENNAN\_T @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (WHO)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: swallace ( swallace @ os.dhhs.gov @ inet [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: silasadr ( silasadr @ justice.usdoj.gov @ inet [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tracey E. Thornton ( CN=Tracey E. Thornton/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alice E. Shuffield ( CN=Alice E. Shuffield/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce R. Lindsey ( CN=Bruce R. Lindsey/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Diana Fortuna ( CN=Diana Fortuna/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William P. Marshall ( CN=William P. Marshall/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lisa B. Fairhall ( CN=Lisa B. Fairhall/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Pamela B. VanWie ( CN=Pamela B. VanWie/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jack\_Kristy ( Jack\_Kristy @ ED.GOV @ inet [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: ronald.levy ( ronald.levy @ treas.sprint.com @ inet [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: mjtaylor ( mjtaylor @ dol.gov @ inet [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James C. Murr ( CN=James C. Murr/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter G. Jacoby ( CN=Peter G. Jacoby/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles Konigsberg ( CN=Charles Konigsberg/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ellen S. Seidman ( CN=Ellen S. Seidman/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Steven D. Aitken ( CN=Steven D. Aitken/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Keith J. Fontenot ( CN=Keith J. Fontenot/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TO: John E. Thompson ( CN=John E. Thompson/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

CC: James J. Jukes ( CN=James J. Jukes/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TEXT:

Total Pages: \_\_\_\_\_

LRM ID: IMS53

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

Washington, D.C. 20503-0001

Monday, April 28, 1997

LEGISLATIVE REFERRAL MEMORANDUM

TO: Legislative Liaison Officer - See Distribution below

FROM: James J. Jukes (for) Assistant Director for Legislative Reference

OMB CONTACT: Ingrid M. Schroeder

PHONE: (202)395-3883 FAX: (202)395-3109

SUBJECT: REVISED Statement of Administration Policy on S543  
Volunteer Protection Act of 1997

DEADLINE: 5pm Monday, April 28, 1997

In accordance with OMB Circular A-19, OMB requests the views of your agency on the above subject before advising on its relationship to the program of the President. Please advise us if this item will affect direct spending or receipts for purposes of the "Pay-As-You-Go" provisions of Title XIII of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990.

COMMENTS: THE ABOVE DEADLINE IS FIRM. This LRM will also be faxed to you.  
DISTRIBUTION LIST

AGENCIES:

24-Corporation for Natl and Community Service - Gene Sofer - (202) 606-5000

61-JUSTICE - Andrew Fois - (202) 514-2141

88-Office of Government Ethics - Jane Ley - (202) 208-8022

62-LABOR - Robert A. Shapiro - (202) 219-8201

52-HHS - Sondra S. Wallace - (202) 690-7760

118-TREASURY - Richard S. Carro - (202) 622-0650

18-Council of Economic Advisers - Liaison Officer (vacant) - (202)

39/5-5084

76-National Economic Council - Sonyia Matthews - (202) 45/6-5351

30-EDUCATION - Jack Kristy - (202) 401-8313

EOP:

John E. Thompson  
 Pamela B. VanWie  
 Keith J. Fontenot  
 Lisa B. Fairhall  
 Steven D. Aitken  
 William P. Marshall  
 Elena Kagan  
 Diana Fortuna  
 Ellen S. Seidman  
 Bruce R. Lindsey  
 Charles Konigsberg  
 Alice E. Shuffield  
 Peter G. Jacoby  
 Tracey E. Thornton  
 James C. Murr

LRM ID: IMS53 SUBJECT: REVISED Statement of Administration Policy onS543  
 Volunteer Protection Act of 1997

RESPONSE TO  
 LEGISLATIVE REFERRAL  
 MEMORANDUM

If your response to this request for views is short (e.g., concur/no comment), we prefer that you respond by e-mail or by faxing us this response sheet. If the response is short and you prefer to call, please call the branch-wide line shown below (NOT the analyst's line) to leave a message with a legislative assistant.

You may also respond by:

- (1) calling the analyst/attorney's direct line (you will be connected to voice mail if the analyst does not answer); or
- (2) sending us a memo or letter

Please include the LRM number shown above, and the subject shown below.

TO: Ingrid M. Schroeder Phone: 395-3883 Fax: 395-3109  
 Office of Management and Budget  
 Branch-Wide Line (to reach legislative assistant): 395-3454

FROM: \_\_\_\_\_ (Date)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (Name)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (Agency)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (Telephone)

The following is the reponse of our agency to your request for views on the above-captioned subject:

- \_\_\_\_\_ Concur
- \_\_\_\_\_ No Objection
- \_\_\_\_\_ No Comment
- \_\_\_\_\_ See proposed edits on pages \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ FAX RETURN of \_\_\_\_\_ pages, attached to this reponse sheet

DRAFT-- NOT FOR RELEASE

April 28, 1997  
(Senate)

S. 543 - Volunteer Protection Act of 1997  
(Coverdell (R) Georgia and 7 cosponsors)

The Administration strongly opposes S. 543, the "Volunteer Protection Act of 1997."

As a general matter, tort law is the responsibility and prerogative of the States, rather than of Congress. This is an area in which States have served as laboratories, testing and developing new ideas and making needed reforms. This tradition, moreover, has been particularly strong with respect to volunteers, nonprofit organizations, and government entities. Those seeking new and sweeping Federal restrictions on areas traditionally reserved to the States should bear the burden of justifying Federal intervention. The proponents of this bill have not demonstrated the need for Federal legislation that would override critical features of the liability laws of the States as they apply to volunteers, nonprofit organizations, and government entities.

Also, the bill's proposed abolishment of joint-and-several liability for noneconomic damages (e.g., pain and suffering) means that victims sometimes would not be fully compensated for terrible harm. Where under current law a joint wrongdoer will make the victim whole, under this bill an innocent victim would suffer when one wrongdoer cannot pay his portion of the judgment. This provision is all the more troubling because it unfairly discriminates against the most vulnerable members of our society -- i.e., the elderly, the poor, and nonworking women -- whose injuries often involve mostly noneconomic losses. There is no reason for this kind of discrimination. Noneconomic damages are as real and as important to victims as economic damages. A tort system should not be created in which people with the greatest need of protection stand the least chance of receiving it.

\* \* \* \* \*

# Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

## Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001. email	LORIN_M@A1@CD@LNGTWY to Elena Kagan et al. Subject: Farewell. (3 pages)	04/28/1997	P6/b(6)

### COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records  
Automated Records Management System [Email]  
OPD ([Kagan])  
OA/Box Number: 250000

### FOLDER TITLE:

[04/27/1997 - 04/28/1997]

2009-1006-F  
wr45

### RESTRICTION CODES

#### Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

#### Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

# Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

## Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
002. email	Matthew E. Lorin to Elena Kagan et al. Subject: Farewell. (3 pages)	04/28/1997	P6/b(6)

### COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records  
Automated Records Management System [Email]  
OPD ([Kagan])  
OA/Box Number: 250000

### FOLDER TITLE:

[04/27/1997 - 04/28/1997]

2009-1006-F  
wr45

### RESTRICTION CODES

#### Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

#### Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]



**STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT**

I commend the Sentencing Commission for moving forward with recommendations to Congress to reduce the disparity between crack and powder cocaine penalties. My Administration will give them very serious consideration. I have asked Director McCaffrey and Attorney General Reno to review the recommendations and to report back to me in 45 days. I look forward to working with the Congress on this issue.

In October 1995, I signed legislation disapproving the Sentencing Commission's recommendation to equalize penalties for crack and powder cocaine distribution by dramatically reducing the penalties for crack. I believe it was the wrong approach then, and would be the wrong approach now.

Current law creates a substantial disparity between sentences for crack and powder cocaine. I have stated before that some adjustment to this penalty structure is warranted as a matter of sound criminal justice policy. Federal prosecutors should target mid- and high-level drug traffickers and federal resources should go towards these important prosecutions. An adjustment to the penalty scheme can ensure this allocation and make our federal efforts in fighting drugs more effective. [It would also reduce the disparate racial impact of the current sentencing scheme.] That is why the legislation I signed directed the Sentencing Commission to undertake additional review of these issues and to report back with new recommendations.

The sentencing laws must continue to reflect that crack cocaine is a more harmful form of cocaine. The Sentencing Commission's new recommendations do so. Trafficking in crack, and the violence it fosters, has a devastating impact on communities across America, especially inner-city communities. Any change in penalties must ensure that more dangerous offenders receive tougher sentences.

I am also pleased that the Sentencing Commission has increased penalties for methamphetamine offenses pursuant to the legislation which I signed into law last year. This law asked the Commission to toughen penalties on this emerging drug to prevent the kind of epidemic we saw in the 1980's with cocaine use. We will carefully study these new penalties.

My Administration has fought to stop drug abuse and its destructive consequences. Overall, drug use in the United States has fallen dramatically -- by half in 15 years. And cocaine use has dramatically decreased since the high point in 1985 -- the number of current cocaine users is down by 74% over the last decade. While these are encouraging figures, I am fully committed to doing more to keep bringing drug use down - - particularly among our children.

DRAFT  
4/28/97  
8:42 pm



## U.S. Sentencing Commission Report on Crack Cocaine

April 29, 1997

### Announcement

- Today, the President released a statement commending the U.S. Sentencing Commission for moving forward with recommendations to reduce the disparity between crack and powder cocaine penalties. The President directed Director McCaffrey and Attorney General Reno to review the Sentencing Commission's specific recommendations and report back to him in 45 days.

### Background

- Current federal law requires a 5-year mandatory sentence for 500 grams of powder cocaine, but imposes the same sentence for only 5 grams of crack cocaine -- a 100 to 1 ratio.
- The 1994 Crime Bill directed the Sentencing Commission to issue a report and recommendations on cocaine and federal sentencing policy. On May 1, 1995 the Commission sent to Congress proposed sentencing changes to equalize penalties at the powder cocaine level -- substantially reducing the penalties for crack cocaine possession and distribution. The Commission also proposed reducing money laundering sentences. President Clinton signed legislation which rejected these recommendations and directed the Commission to undertake additional review and submit new recommendations.
- Today's report by the Commission recommends that the triggering amount for the 5-year mandatory minimum for crack increase from the current 5 grams to between 25 and 75 grams, and decrease for powder from the current 500 grams to between 125 and 375 grams. If these recommendations become law, the resulting ratios would range between 15 to 1 and 1.66 to 1.
- The President has stated before that some adjustment to the penalties for crack and powder cocaine is warranted. Such an adjustment would ensure that federal resources target mid- and high-level drug traffickers. However, he believes that any revision to the sentencing laws must continue to reflect that crack is a more dangerous form of cocaine and that tougher sentences are appropriate for more dangerous offenders. That is why his 1994 Crime Bill included an exception to the mandatory minimum drug penalties -- the "safety valve" -- for certain first-time, non-violent, low-level drug offenders.

### Clinton Administration: Fighting Cocaine and Emerging Drugs

- President Clinton has submitted the largest anti-drug budget to Congress. Overall drug use in the United States has fallen dramatically-- by half in 15 years. Between 1985 to 1995, the number of current cocaine users dropped by 74%.
- Last year, the President signed his methamphetamine legislation into law. That law attacks this emerging drug at every level and directed the Commission to increase the penalties for methamphetamine offenses. Yesterday, the Commission strengthened penalties for methamphetamine offenses pursuant to that law.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( CN=Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 12:07:49.00

SUBJECT: Crack one-pager and statement

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

DOJ is anxious to see drafts of these. Could you please let me know when you've made your changes?

The Q & A should be done soon. Thanks.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (ALL-IN-1 MAIL)

CREATOR: Jennifer Palmieri ( PALMIERI\_J ) (WHO)

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 13:44:52.88

SUBJECT: State Legislatures

TO: Elena Kagan

( KAGAN\_E ) Autoforward to: Remote Adresse

READ:NOT READ

TEXT:

I am trying to get all the pending state legislature opportunities straight in my head.

As I understand it, Missouri is the only state that has a) endorsed our standards and b) is still in session. Correct?

Are there other states on the horizon that might endorse (like West Virginia) -- whether or not they are in session?

thanks.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Thomas L. Freedman ( CN=Thomas L. Freedman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME: 28-APR-1997 09:53:06.00

SUBJECT: Re: sexual predators

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TEXT:

I agree. I wouldn' t do them close together or I would combine them. It depends how tough the crackdown suggestion is, and even then may be we should combine.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Ingrid M. Schroeder ( CN=Ingrid M. Schroeder/OU=OMB/O=EOP [ OMB ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 12:11:16.00

SUBJECT: S. 543 - Volunteer Protection Act - DRAFT SAP

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

Just wanted to make sure that you have seen the most recent version of the draft SAP on S. 543.

Please let me know ASAP if you have any comments. We are trying to get this up to the Hill early today.

Thanks

----- Forwarded by Ingrid M. Schroeder/OMB/EOP on 04/28/97 12:13 PM -----

Ingrid M. Schroeder  
04/28/97 09:59:15 AM

Record Type: Record

To: Diana Fortuna/OPD/EOP

cc:

Subject: S. 543 - Volunteer Protection Act - DRAFT SAP

FYI - S. 543 is scheduled for Senate Floor action this week. Opening statements on Monday and possibly a vote as soon as Tuesday, April 29th. Attached is the draft SAP that we are working on. I understand that Bill Marshall (WHC) has consulted with Elena Kagan on this (because it ties in with the product liability issues that she worked on in the WHC's office). We want to try to wrap up the SAP today. If you have any comments please let me know ASAP.

DRAFT-- NOT FOR RELEASE

April 28, 1997  
(Senate)

S. 543 - Volunteer Protection Act of 1997  
(Coverdell (R) Georgia and 7 cosponsors)

Although the Administration strongly supports community service and volunteerism, it opposes S. 543, the "Volunteer Protection Act of 1997," for at least two reasons.

First, the development of tort laws has traditionally been left to the States in the exercise of their police powers and this tradition has been particularly strong with respect to volunteers, nonprofit organizations, and government entities. The Congress has occasionally enacted

legislation in areas traditionally left to the States, but it has done so only where there has been a problem of national scope, that could not be dealt with effectively by the States either individually or collectively. The proponents of this bill have not met the burden of demonstrating the need for Federal legislation that would override critical features of the liability laws of the States as they apply to volunteers, nonprofit organizations, and government entities.

Second, even were there evidence to support Federal legislation in this area, the Administration has consistently opposed provisions, such as Section 5 of the Bill, that would abolish joint-and-several liability for noneconomic damages (e.g., pain and suffering). This provision would unfairly discriminate against the most vulnerable members of our society -- the elderly, the poor, children, and nonworking women -- whose injuries often involve mostly noneconomic losses. Noneconomic damages are as important to victims as economic damages and must not be relegated to second-class status.

\* \* \* \* \*

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Paul J. Weinstein Jr. ( CN=Paul J. Weinstein Jr./OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 18:32:15.00

SUBJECT: Hearing List for Week of 4/28/97

TO: Stephen C. Warnath ( CN=Stephen C. Warnath/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cynthia A. Rice ( CN=Cynthia A. Rice/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce N. Reed ( CN=Bruce N. Reed/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nicole R. Rabner ( CN=Nicole R. Rabner/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cathy R. Mays ( CN=Cathy R. Mays/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jeanne Lambrew ( CN=Jeanne Lambrew/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William R. Kincaid ( CN=William R. Kincaid/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christopher C. Jennings ( CN=Christopher C. Jennings/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lyn A. Hogan ( CN=Lyn A. Hogan/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Eric P. Goosby ( CN=Eric P. Goosby/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tom Freedman ( Tom Freedman [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Diana Fortuna ( CN=Diana Fortuna/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( Leanne A. Shimabukuro @ EOP @ LNGTWY [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura Emmett ( CN=Laura Emmett/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael Cohen ( CN=Michael Cohen/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sarah A. Bianchi ( CN=Sarah A. Bianchi/OU=OMB/O=EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christa Robinson ( Christa Robinson @ EOP @ LNGTWY [ OPD ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TO: MAZUR\_M ( MAZUR\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (WHO)

READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Jennifer L. Klein ( CN=Jennifer L. Klein/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Cathy R. Mays ( Cathy R. Mays @ EOP @ LNGTWY [ OPD ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TEXT:

----- Forwarded by Paul J. Weinstein Jr./OPD/EOP on  
04/28/97 06:34 PM -----

Alison C. Perkins

04/28/97 06:02:48 PM

Record Type: Record

To: See the distribution list at the bottom of this message

cc:

Subject: Hearing List for Week of 4/28/97

HEARING LIST 4/21/97

Date Cte. Bill

4/29 HRC SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS

Energy and Mineral Resources Subcommittee will hold hearings on forest health, ecology and management (USFS will not be testifying)

4/29 HRC SUBCOMMITTEE OVERSIGHT HEARING

National Parks and Public Lands Subcommittee will hold an oversight hearing on the management of Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument

4/29 SENRC FULL COMMITTEE HEARING

Hearing on a GAO evaluation of draft Tongass land management plan (USFS will not be testifying)

5/1 SENRC SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING

National Parks, Historic Preservation and Recreation Subcommittee will hold a hearing on S357 - To Authorize the BLM Agreement to the Grand Staircase Escalante National Monument (Interior testimony is being circulated - position: oppose)

\*5/5 HRC FULL COMMITTEE HEARING

HR901 - To preserve the sovereignty of the over public lands and to preserve state sovereignty and private property rights in non-federal lands surrounding those public lands

\*5/5 SENRC HEARING

S.430 - To protect the permanent trust funds  
 the State of New Mexico from erosion due to  
 inflation

\*5/6 HRC SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING

Forests and Forest Health Subcommittee will hold  
 a hearing on: HR985 - To provide for the  
 expansion of the Eagles Nest Wilderness,  
 within the Arapaho and White River  
 National Forests; HR1019 - Raggeds  
 Wilderness/White River National Forest  
 boundary adjustment; HR1020 - White River  
 National Forest/Arapaho NF boundary

adju

HR1439 - To facilitate the sale of certain land in  
 Tahoe National Forest to Placer County; HR79 -  
 Hoopa Valley Tribe land conveyance.

\*5/8 HRC SUBCOMMITTEE MARK-UP

Forests and Forest Health Subcommittee will  
 mark-up: HR985 - To provide for the  
 within the Arapaho  
 National Forests; HR1019 - Raggeds  
 Wilderness/White River National Forest  
 boundary adjustment; HR1020 - White River  
 National Forest/Arapaho NF boundary

expa

HR1439 - To facilitate the sale of certain land in  
 Tahoe National Forest to Placer County; HR79 -  
 Hoopa Valley Tribe land conveyance.

adju

\*5/8 HRC SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING

National Parks and Public Lands Subcommittee  
 will meet to discuss pending business

\*5/13 HRC SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING

Energy and Mineral Resources Subcommittee will  
 meet to consider New World Mine and

Head

(this hearing was originally scheduled for 4/24.  
 CEQ and Interior testimony has already been  
 cleared and transmitted to the committee).

\*5/14 SENRC FULL COMMITTEE MARK-UP

Committee will mark-up pending legislation

\*5/15 SENRC/HRC JOINT COMMITTEE HEARING

Forests and Public Land Management  
 Subcommittee of the SENRC and the Forests and  
 Forest Health Subcommittee of the HRC will hold  
 a hearing on the release of the EIS for the  
 Columbia River Basin

\*5/15 HAC SUBCOMMITTEE OVERSIGHT HEARING

Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Subcommittee will  
 hold a hearing on USDA's progress in  
 implementing the changes in dairy programs  
 contained in the FAIR Act

\*5/22 SENRC SUBCOMMITTEE WORKSHOP

Forests and Public Land Management  
 Subcommittee will hold a workshop on draft  
 legislation relating to public land management

TBA SENRC HEARING

Hearing on the Administration's FY98 budget proposals for programs under its jurisdiction

---

Committee Abbreviations:

HAP House Appropriations Committee  
 HRC House Resources Committee  
 HNPS House National Parks, Forests and Lands Subcommittee  
 HEMRS House Energy and Mineral Resources Subcommittee  
 HAC House Agriculture Committee  
 HEIPS House Int. Economic Policy and Trade Subcommittee  
 HGRO House Government Reform and Oversight Committee  
 SAC Senate Agriculture Committee  
 SENRC Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee  
 SEOIS Senate Energy Oversight and Investigation Subcommittee  
 SPHPS Senate Parks, Historic Preservation, and Recreation  
 Subcommittee  
 SFPLS Senate Forests and Public Land Management Subcommittee  
 \* New or Revised Listing

Message Sent

To:

---

GLAUTHIER\_T @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 WARD\_A @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 COGSWELL\_R @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 WEATHERLY\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 IRWIN\_J @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 HEATH\_D @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 STIDMAN\_A @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 FRERICHS\_S @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 NOLIN\_CL @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 SAUNDERS\_R @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 KASDIN\_S @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 ERBACH\_A @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 GREEN\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 ENGELBERG\_N @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 WAGNER\_J @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 FLOWERLAKE\_D @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 MINKLER\_J @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 CRUTCHFIEL\_J @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 REISNER\_G @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 GROVE\_K @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 ROSTKER\_D @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 DENTON\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 PETERSON\_RK @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY  
 Paul J. Weinstein Jr./OPD/EOP  
 Lisa M. Kountoupes/OMB/EOP  
 Alice E. Shuffield/OMB/EOP  
 Debra M. Collins/OMB/EOP  
 Alicia K. Kolaian/OMB/EOP  
 David C. Childs/OMB/EOP  
 Anita Chellaraj/OMB/EOP



RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Richard Socarides ( CN=Richard Socarides/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 09:49:14.00

SUBJECT: Re: hate conference memo

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

I might have gone into the President this weekend. We were finishing it on Friday. Call me when you get a moment, I have some items I need your advise on.. Thanks RS

# Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

## Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
003. email	Jennifer L. Klein to Elena Kagan. Subject: [blank]. (1 page)	04/28/1997	Personal Misfile

### COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records  
Automated Records Management System [Email]  
OPD ([Kagan])  
OA/Box Number: 250000

### FOLDER TITLE:

[04/27/1997 - 04/28/1997]

2009-1006-F

wr45

### RESTRICTION CODES

#### Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

#### Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Elizabeth Drye ( CN=Elizabeth Drye/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 13:26:35.00

SUBJECT: Re: defibrillation

TO: Elena Kagan ( Elena Kagan @ EOP @ LNGTWY [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Laura Emmett ( CN=Laura Emmett/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

Yes, it's time to do another conf. call on pediatric labeling. Corr had promised to follow up with us last week.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Michael Cohen ( CN=Michael Cohen/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 09:59:51.00

SUBJECT: Re: advisory board eo

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Bruce N. Reed ( CN=Bruce N. Reed/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

I will talk to him, though I advised Bruce on Friday that we may need to slow down on this. I met with Rep. Frank Riggs, who chairs relevant subcommittee and who supports what we are trying to do. His reading of his own caucus is that this move could blow up on us if we proceed too quickly. Essentially, there is concern on the hill that, even though we have the statutory authority to develop these tests (in a discretionary fund that enables the secretary to do a whole bunch of stuff -- and which Lamar Alexander used to fund the development of national standards), that creating national tests is a big policy change that warrants Congressional involvement. From this point of view, a unilateral executive branch action, Riggs thinks we may stiffen opposition over procedural issues if we issue an executive order now, without first building a stronger base of understanding and support.

While we don't want Riggs to control the timing of our action, one key reason for appointing an advisory panel is to build support on the hill. So we certainly shouldn't rush to shoot ourselves in the foot.

Riley is testifying on the national tests tomorrow. We will know somewhat more about where we stand after the hearing.

Do you think Barry still wants to know about this now?

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Elizabeth Drye ( CN=Elizabeth Drye/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 13:25:45.00

SUBJECT: Re: defibrillation

TO: Elena Kagan ( Elena Kagan @ EOP @ LNGTWY [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

After your meeting Friday before last, Mary Beth Donahue (Deputy COS) decided this had to be run out of the Secretary's office, ordered Jerry NOT to talk to rest of HHS about it, and assigned the issue to a staff person at HHS "exec sec." Mary Beth promised a memo by tomorrow (thought that Corr had let you know last week they couldn't meet original deadline).

I am doing what I can w/out HHS. Jerry is following up with a police organization Dennis Burke put us in touch with, and I am trading phone calls with NHTSA. I'll have time to move the ball forward this week.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Thomas L. Freedman ( CN=Thomas L. Freedman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 09:49:01.00

SUBJECT: Re: gun running

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

FYI. Schumer is going to put out another report soon. I think the political punch is not just the tracking but increasing the penalties and saying we are going after these modern day gun runners. Thnaks for the note.



## U.S. Sentencing Commission Report on Crack Cocaine

April 29, 1997

### Announcement

- Today, the President released a statement commending the U.S. Sentencing Commission for moving forward with recommendations to reduce the disparity between crack and powder cocaine penalties. The President directed Director McCaffrey and Attorney General Reno to review the Sentencing Commission's specific recommendations and report back to him in 30 days.

### Background

- Current federal law requires a 5-year mandatory sentence for 500 grams of powder cocaine, but imposes the same sentence for only 5 grams of crack cocaine -- a 100-1 disparity in sentencing.
- The 1994 Crime Bill directed the Sentencing Commission to issue a report and recommendations on cocaine and federal sentencing policy. On May 1, 1995 the Commission sent to Congress proposed sentencing changes to equalize penalties at the powder cocaine level-- substantially reducing the penalties for crack cocaine possession and distribution. They also proposed reducing money laundering sentences. President Clinton signed legislation rejecting the Commission's recommendations and he directed them to undertake additional review and submit new recommendations.
- Today's report by the Commission recommends that the triggering amount for the 5-year mandatory minimum for crack increase from 5 grams to a range between 25 and 75 grams, and reduce it for powder from 500 grams to between 125 and 375 grams -- this will reduce the sentencing disparity between crack and powder cocaine to no more than 15-1 and to as little as less than 2-1.
- The President has stated before that some adjustment to the penalties for crack and powder cocaine is warranted. However, he believes that any revision to the sentencing laws must continue to reflect that crack is a more dangerous form of cocaine and that we impose tougher sentences for more dangerous offenders. That is why his 1994 Crime Bill included an exception to the mandatory minimum drug penalties -- the "safety valve" -- for certain first-time, non-violent, low-level drug offenders.

### Clinton Administration: Fighting Cocaine and Emerging Drugs

- President Clinton has submitted the largest anti-drug budget to Congress. Overall drug use in the United States has fallen dramatically-- by half in 15 years. Between 1985 to 1995, the number of current cocaine users dropped by 74%.
- Last year, the President signed his methamphetamine legislation into law, which attacks this emerging drug at every level, through regulation of precursor chemicals and directed the Commission to increase the penalties for possession and distribution. The President looks forward to the Commission's sentencing recommendations on this law.



## STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT

Automated Records Management System  
Hex-Dump Conversion

I am pleased that the Sentencing Commission has moved forward with recommendations to Congress to reduce the disparity between crack and powder cocaine penalties. My Administration will seriously review these recommendations and give them due consideration.

In October 1995, I signed legislation disapproving the Sentencing Commission's recommendation to equalize penalties for crack and powder cocaine distribution by dramatically reducing the penalties for crack. I believe it was the wrong approach then, and would be the wrong approach now.

Current law does require a substantial disparity between sentences for crack as compared to equal amounts of powder cocaine. I have stated before that some adjustment to these penalties is warranted. That is why the legislation I signed directed the Sentencing Commission to undertake additional review of these issues and to report back with new recommendations.

Any revision to the sentencing laws must continue to reflect that crack cocaine is a more harmful form of cocaine. Trafficking in crack, and the violence it fosters, has a devastating impact on communities across America, especially inner-city communities. Any change in penalties must not send the wrong message to drug dealers or our children.

I am also looking forward to the Sentencing Commission's recommendations on my methamphetamine legislation which I signed into law last year. This law asked the Commission to toughen penalties on this emerging drug to prevent the kind of epidemic we saw in the 1980's with cocaine use.

My Administration has fought to stop drug abuse and its destructive consequences. Overall, drug use in the United States has fallen dramatically-- by half in 15 years. And cocaine use has dramatically decreased since the high point in 1985-- the number of current cocaine users is down by 74% over the last decade. While these are encouraging figures, I am committed to doing more to continue to bring drug use down further - - particularly among our children.

I have asked Director McCaffrey and Attorney General Reno to review the Sentencing Commission's recommendations to Congress and to report back to me in 30 days.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Alice E. Shuffield ( CN=Alice E. Shuffield/OU=OMB/O=EOP [ OMB ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 22:46:09.00

SUBJECT: OMB Legislative Report -- April 28, 1997

TO: Mathew C. Blum ( CN=Mathew C. Blum/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alecia Ward ( CN=Alecia Ward/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Rhodia D. Ewell ( CN=Rhodia D. Ewell/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles R. Marr ( CN=Charles R. Marr/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter R. Orszag ( CN=Peter R. Orszag/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael W. Williams ( CN=Michael W. Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patricia E. Romani ( CN=Patricia E. Romani/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alice E. Shuffield ( CN=Alice E. Shuffield/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Edward M. Rea ( CN=Edward M. Rea/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Harry G. Meyers ( CN=Harry G. Meyers/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David J. Haun ( CN=David J. Haun/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Louisa Koch ( CN=Louisa Koch/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert M. Shireman ( CN=Robert M. Shireman/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Larry R. Matlack ( CN=Larry R. Matlack/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Gary L. Bennethum ( CN=Gary L. Bennethum/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce K. Sasser ( CN=Bruce K. Sasser/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SMITH\_BD ( SMITH\_BD @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ OMB ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert S. Dotson ( CN=Robert S. Dotson/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Eugene M. Ebner ( CN=Eugene M. Ebner/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Russell W. Horwitz ( CN=Russell W. Horwitz/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christopher R. Ulrich ( CN=Christopher R. Ulrich/O=OVP @ OVP [ UNKNOWN ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: HOGAN\_L ( HOGAN\_L @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OPD)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary Jo Siclari ( CN=Mary Jo Siclari/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WILLIAMS\_MA ( WILLIAMS\_MA @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (WHO)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: GOLDBERG\_JS ( GOLDBERG\_JS @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ), (WHO)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: DENTON\_M ( DENTON\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (CEQ)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Linda Lance ( CN=Linda Lance/OU=CEQ/O=EOP @ EOP [ CEQ ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WARREN\_M ( WARREN\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: ABERNATHY\_P ( ABERNATHY\_P @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OPD)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kate P. Donovan ( CN=Kate P. Donovan/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SPERLING\_G ( SPERLING\_G @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OPD)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ben A. Freeland ( CN=Ben A. Freeland/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ananias Blocker III ( CN=Ananias Blocker III/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mark A. Weatherly ( CN=Mark A. Weatherly/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: April K. Mellody ( CN=April K. Mellody/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SCHAEFER\_V ( SCHAEFER\_V @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James B. Kazel ( CN=James B. Kazel/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert S. Fairweather ( CN=Robert S. Fairweather/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert J. Nassif ( CN=Robert J. Nassif/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lucia A. Wyman ( CN=Lucia A. Wyman/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nicholas B. Kirkhorn ( CN=Nicholas B. Kirkhorn/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: ANGELL\_J ( ANGELL\_J @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Daniel C. Tate ( CN=Daniel C. Tate/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Shelley N. Fidler ( CN=Shelley N. Fidler/OU=CEQ/O=EOP @ EOP [ CEQ ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Douglas B. Sosnik ( CN=Douglas B. Sosnik/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SILVERMAN\_S ( SILVERMAN\_S @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (WHO)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: GREEN\_M ( GREEN\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Todd Stern ( CN=Todd Stern/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WALKER\_C ( WALKER\_C @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (WHO)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barbara Chow ( CN=Barbara Chow/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Phebe N. Vickers ( CN=Phebe N. Vickers/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: PALMIERI\_J ( PALMIERI\_J @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (WHO)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WEINSTEIN\_P ( WEINSTEIN\_P @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OPD)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Annette E. Rooney ( CN=Annette E. Rooney/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alison C. Perkins ( CN=Alison C. Perkins/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anna M. Briatico ( CN=Anna M. Briatico/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Constance J. Bowers ( CN=Constance J. Bowers/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jeffrey A. Weinberg ( CN=Jeffrey A. Weinberg/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: JONES\_RE ( JONES\_RE @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: HOLSTEIN\_E ( HOLSTEIN\_E @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Steven J. Kelman ( CN=Steven J. Kelman/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Janet R. Forsgren ( CN=Janet R. Forsgren/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James C. Murr ( CN=James C. Murr/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: FOLEY\_M ( FOLEY\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (WHO)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Daniel M. Tangherlini ( CN=Daniel M. Tangherlini/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael A. Fitzpatrick ( CN=Michael A. Fitzpatrick/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce W. McConnell ( CN=Bruce W. McConnell/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lisa M. Kountoupes ( CN=Lisa M. Kountoupes/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alicia K. Kolaian ( CN=Alicia K. Kolaian/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susanne D. Lind ( CN=Susanne D. Lind/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert E. Barker ( CN=Robert E. Barker/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Philip A. DuSault ( CN=Philip A. DuSault/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barry T. Clendenin ( CN=Barry T. Clendenin/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ronald M. Cogswell ( CN=Ronald M. Cogswell/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alan B. Rhinesmith ( CN=Alan B. Rhinesmith/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sarah A. Bianchi ( CN=Sarah A. Bianchi/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jill M. Blickstein ( CN=Jill M. Blickstein/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Joseph J. Minarik ( CN=Joseph J. Minarik/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sally Katzen ( CN=Sally Katzen/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kenneth S. Apfel ( CN=Kenneth S. Apfel/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: ADAMS\_G ( ADAMS\_G @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert G. Damus ( CN=Robert G. Damus/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles E. Kieffer ( CN=Charles E. Kieffer/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jacob J. Lew ( CN=Jacob J. Lew/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Steven L. Schooner ( CN=Steven L. Schooner/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura S. Marcus ( CN=Laura S. Marcus/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ricardo M. Gonzales ( CN=Ricardo M. Gonzales/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kathryn B. Stack ( CN=Kathryn B. Stack/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jake Siewert ( CN=Jake Siewert/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anne H. Lewis ( CN=Anne H. Lewis/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Melissa Green ( CN=Melissa Green/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jill M. Pizzuto ( CN=Jill M. Pizzuto/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Andrew M. Schoenbach ( CN=Andrew M. Schoenbach/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Edward A. Brigham ( CN=Edward A. Brigham/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Francis S. Redburn ( CN=Francis S. Redburn/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David E. Tornquist ( CN=David E. Tornquist/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Richard J. Turman ( CN=Richard J. Turman/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SMITH\_P ( SMITH\_P @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Keith J. Fontenot ( CN=Keith J. Fontenot/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jack D. Fellows ( CN=Jack D. Fellows/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Rodney G. Bent ( CN=Rodney G. Bent/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David H. Morrison ( CN=David H. Morrison/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Steven D. Aitken ( CN=Steven D. Aitken/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Roger L. McClung ( CN=Roger L. McClung/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Toni S. Husted ( CN=Toni S. Husted/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barry J. Toiv ( CN=Barry J. Toiv/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Julie E. Mason ( CN=Julie E. Mason/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Justine F. Rodriguez ( CN=Justine F. Rodriguez/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WARREN\_W ( WARREN\_W @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (CEQ)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Thomas C. Jensen ( CN=Thomas C. Jensen/OU=CEQ/O=EOP @ EOP [ CEQ ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: ABRAMSON\_K ( ABRAMSON\_K @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: OLIVER\_A ( OLIVER\_A @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ OMB ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Angus S. King ( CN=Angus S. King/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: LEVIN\_P ( LEVIN\_P @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter G. Jacoby ( CN=Peter G. Jacoby/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Richard A. Mertens ( CN=Richard A. Mertens/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SCHWARTZ\_N ( SCHWARTZ\_N @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary E. Glynn ( CN=Mary E. Glynn/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: MCKIERNAN\_K ( MCKIERNAN\_K @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John A. Gribben ( CN=John A. Gribben/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Janet E. Irwin ( CN=Janet E. Irwin/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Melinda D. Haskins ( CN=Melinda D. Haskins/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alphonse J. Maldon ( CN=Alphonse J. Maldon/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: DONNELLY\_RE ( DONNELLY\_RE @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (WHO)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anita Chellaraj ( CN=Anita Chellaraj/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Phillip Caplan ( CN=Phillip Caplan/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Janet Himler ( CN=Janet Himler/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen L. Hancox ( CN=Karen L. Hancox/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: REED\_B ( REED\_B @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OPD)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elizabeth M. Toohey ( CN=Elizabeth M. Toohey/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nancy L. Brandel ( CN=Nancy L. Brandel/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WALKER\_A ( WALKER\_A @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (WHO)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: MORAN\_K ( MORAN\_K @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (WHO)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WHITE\_B ( WHITE\_B @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Philip R. Dame ( CN=Philip R. Dame/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stacey L. Rubin ( CN=Stacey L. Rubin/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: WEINSTEIN\_D ( WEINSTEIN\_D @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: E. Holly Fitter ( CN=E. Holly Fitter/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert J. Pellicci ( CN=Robert J. Pellicci/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: COOK\_MY ( COOK\_MY @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: BROWN\_JA ( BROWN\_JA @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ingrid M. Schroeder ( CN=Ingrid M. Schroeder/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: GIBBONS\_M ( GIBBONS\_M @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: PANERALI\_K ( PANERALI\_K @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OPD)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: PETERSON\_RK ( PETERSON\_RK @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James J. Jukes ( CN=James J. Jukes/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ann M. Cattalini ( CN=Ann M. Cattalini/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elisa Millsap ( CN=Elisa Millsap/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Scott Quehl ( CN=Scott Quehl/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bernard H. Martin ( CN=Bernard H. Martin/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles Konigsberg ( CN=Charles Konigsberg/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce D. Long ( CN=Bruce D. Long/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ellen J. Balis ( CN=Ellen J. Balis/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Deborah L. Shaw ( CN=Deborah L. Shaw/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Richard P. Emery Jr. ( CN=Richard P. Emery Jr./OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert B. Rideout ( CN=Robert B. Rideout/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SCHWARTZ\_K ( SCHWARTZ\_K @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kathleen Peroff ( CN=Kathleen Peroff/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Janet L. Graves ( CN=Janet L. Graves/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: SMITH\_CM ( SMITH\_CM @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William A. Halter ( CN=William A. Halter/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: HAAS\_L ( HAAS\_L @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ EOP ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nancy A. Min ( CN=Nancy A. Min/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: T J. Glauthier ( CN=T J. Glauthier/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barry B. Anderson ( CN=Barry B. Anderson/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Rebecca R. Culberson ( CN=Rebecca R. Culberson/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John A. Koskinen ( CN=John A. Koskinen/OU=OMB/O=EOP @ EOP [ OMB ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: RAINES\_F ( RAINES\_F @ A1 @ CD @ LNGTWY [ UNKNOWN ] ) (OMB)  
READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

TO: DIRECTOR FRANK RAINES  
DEPUTY DIRECTOR JACK LEW  
DEPUTY DIRECTOR JOHN KOSKINEN

FROM: OMB LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

DATE: APRIL 28, 1997

SUBJECT: LEGISLATIVE REPORT

---

Deputy Director John Koskinen will testify on Wednesday, April 30, before the Senate Labor & Human Resources Committee regarding equal opportunity issues in Federal construction.

Controller Ed DeSeve is scheduled to testify on the DC revitalization plan Wednesday, April 30, before the House Appropriations DC Subcommittee.

CONGRESS TODAY (4/28):

SENATE

No Votes. The Senate began debate on the motion to proceed to S. 543, the Volunteer Protection Act of 1997. A cloture vote on the motion to proceed to the bill will take place on Tuesday. In addition, today the leadership

filed a second motion to invoke cloture to take place on Wednesday, should Tuesday's vote fail to pass.

[SAP sent, 4/28: Administration opposes]

HOUSE

Convened at 2:00 pm -- No legislative business

CONGRESS TOMORROW (4/29)

Convene at 9:30 am and resume consideration of the motion to proceed to S. 543, the Volunteer Protection Act of 1997.

[SAP sent, 4/28: Administration opposes]

At 12:30 pm, the Senate will recess for the weekly policy conferences, and then return at 2:15 for a vote on the motion to invoke cloture on the motion to proceed to the bill. If the cloture is invoked, there will be an additional hour of debate, followed by a vote on the motion to proceed.

If Tuesday's cloture vote fails, however, there will be a second cloture vote on Wednesday. on the motion to proceed to S. 543, at a time to be determined.

HOUSE

Convene at 12:30 pm for morning hour, 2:00 pm for legislative business. No votes before 5 p.m.

Consider the following (5) suspensions:

H.R. 1048 - Welfare Reform Technical Corrections Act of 1997

[SAP pending: Administration supports House passage]

H.R. 680 - Authorizing the Transfer to States of Surplus Personal Property for Donation to Nonprofit Providers of Necessaries to Impoverished Families and Individuals

[SAP pending: No objection]

H.R. 1342 - Regarding Expiring Conservation Reserve Program Contracts

[SAP pending: Agriculture Secretary recommends veto]

H.R. 363 - A bill to amend section 2118 of the Energy Policy Act of 1992 to extend the Electric and Magnetic Fields Research and Public Information Dissemination Program.

[No SAP -- Support informally]

H.R. 279, Congressional Medal for Frank Sinatra

The House will also consider H.R. 1271 - FAA Research, Engineering, and Development Authorization Act of 1997 (Open Rule; 1 hour debate)

[SAP sent, 4/23: No objection to House passage, but will seek amendments]

CONGRESS -- LONG-TERM SCHEDULE

SENATE

The Senate will likely take up the following items prior to the Memorial Day recess:

Bosnia/Disaster Assistance Supplemental (possible on April 30 and May 1, after consideration of S. 543, but more likely the week of May 5th)

Comp Time Bill (likely May 12-14, but also possible after consideration of S. 543)

[House SAP sent, 3/19: President will veto, if passed in its current form.]

Partial Birth Abortion legislation (possible May 5th and 6th)

[House SAP sent, 3/21: President will veto]

Budget Resolution (possible the week of May 19th)

HOUSE

Wednesday, April 30 and Thursday, May 1

On Wednesday, convene at 11:00 am for legislative business. On Thursday, the House will meet at 10:00 am for legislative business:

H.R. 867 - Adoption Promotion Act of 1997 (Subject to a Rule)

[SAP pending: Administration (strongly) supports]

H.R. 2 - Housing Opportunity and Responsibility Act of 1997 (Subject to a Rule)

[SAP pending: Administration supports many of the bill's objectives, but opposes the bill unless it is amended]

H.Res. 129 - Committee Funding Resolution (Subject to a Rule)

[No SAP]

H.R. \_\_\_ - Supplemental Appropriations Act (Subject to a Rule) -- likely to slip to the week of May 5th.

[SAP pending: Administration has concerns]

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( CN=Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 14:44:41.00

SUBJECT: crack Q&A

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

CC: Dennis K. Burke ( CN=Dennis K. Burke/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

=====  
ATTACHMENT 1  
ATT CREATION TIME/DATE: 0 00:00:00.00

TEXT:

Unable to convert ARMS\_EXT:[ATTACH.D17]MAIL44113571D.116 to ASCII,  
The following is a HEX DUMP:

FF575043A8040000010A0201000000020500000086300000000200002D5C99AF01A1AFABBD7126  
59DB218AECC09DBCC7E0EE754BB2D6FEFA8F9897032414AE6FA1B5148803E6D06C2C80FCD3BCF0  
CDD7D8D7D142F873737E8710488036DA7A098DF641C0321FC5F2266BE32283ECB1A199665893AA  
82ACAB0EF0F25760486B6E64940BA3FD2CC7AB1C98652F246BCD4BE64BE574A23F43B8E290A48A  
AD3CAC170A141B7466EC94606433B1CA55515B2FBC5F539093CBE81FBE48D7230135C3B138D146  
16CE9E3E7B41AE7EC197822AAE411502261676D756F1E41B6ECD94170E163606708AB204AFDBDD  
151DC95778D0D1B22CF0AB1848E8B63D3B8EF0F7459AA4C49F8D1E1CD5AAB702E8DCAF69186A80  
7A28379D814E408D8B8E2966A4DC2651D90C2BC659D400E14B976BCB07648EFE209AA8F8974500  
FD770013AA09033CD1BBAC87363A8D728F56EE5733C59A292E03668D514E476DFAEF4571DD4D8C  
708B8EE3DF338272FDBA66F0FE96E37C67BEAB762181129677F2319C4D6B08BB5A0EE5EAAB992  
AC8498A3B73D73DED0C13DC88473648B81462328D7F87E051E6DD83A7993F9BD31FD59238F1FDA  
C9B4E852EB720B870D69ECEC8003C54DFC0F669F4EBD8FF5F7D5556ECD7D1D99F83740ABE9DF3A  
561993E47912A19B049DA7B13EA6770A428F9FEFEB71A60D6A84687721CEDCA7329A2CC0F7A13A  
D26480BB1C02000A0000000000000000000000000823010000000B0100008C020000005502000000  
4E0000009703000009250100000006000000E50300000B300200000028000000EB030000087701  
000000400000001304000008340100000014000000530400000802010000000F00000067040000  
0055010000002A0000007604000008050100000008000000A004000000984800500020004C0061  
007300650072006A006500740020003500  
00  
C800C8002C012C012C012C012C800C800300  
00  
00  
00  
00  
00  
0B01008B143600540069006D006500730020004E0065007700200052006F006D0061006E002000  
52006500670075006C0061007200  
00  
2402020002002502010045002602010002002702010044002802010044002902020002002A0201  
0045002B02010045002C0201000200B7A4892200  
7800000200002C020000032700F41A5C121A090000110900000060001811000010120044007500  
740063006800  
0B0B00030000040B00DDF1020F02F19BF1030F02F1F1000F02F19BF1010F02F1F1020F02F1F103  
0F02F1F202F2D3050C0007010002000C00D3F20CF2D1033700800100001600B61E010000580206  
000058020000000000000064EC00064C8003700D1552E  
532E8053656E74656E63696E6780436F6D6697373696F6E805265706F7274806F6E8043726163  
6B80436F6361696E65D0041500000B00090001B004000000001201500D0417072696C8032392C  
8031393937CCCC5175657374696F6E7380616E6480416E7377657273CCF30CF3D3051000060100  
00023E0000001000D3F302F3CCCCCF20CF2512EE0110C0000000008070C00E057686174806469

**U.S. Sentencing Commission Report on Crack Cocaine  
April 29, 1997**

**Questions and Answers**

**Q. What did the Sentencing Commission recommend today?**

A. The United States Sentencing Commission issued a report today to Congress that included a recommendation to amend federal law to reduce the disparity between sentences for crack cocaine and powder cocaine.

The Sentencing Commission recommends that the triggering amount for the 5-year mandatory minimum for crack be changed from 5 grams to somewhere between 25 and 75 grams and that the triggering amount for the 5-year mandatory minimum for powder cocaine be changed from 500 grams to somewhere between 125 and 375 grams. In other words, they recommend a "pinch" - - reduce crack cocaine penalties a little and increase powder cocaine penalties a little to reduce the sentencing disparity. This is only a recommendation to amend federal law and Congress is not required to act on it.

**Q. Why did the Sentencing Commission recommend this?**

A. Part of the motivation for the Sentencing Commission's proposed recommendations relates to a concern about the racial impact arising from the current policy structure.

In addition, the Commission contends that the current 5-gram/5-year mandatory sentence for crack does not properly target serious drug dealers who deserve such a sentence; five grams is more indicative of a retail or street dealer and not a mid-level dealer. They also contend that the information and data suggest that some decrease in powder cocaine is warranted and note the ease with which powder is converted to crack cocaine.

**Q. What is the Administration's position on these recommendations?**

A. The President commends the Sentencing Commission for moving forward on this issue from their last report. However, this is a very complex issue. He wants the Attorney General and General McCaffrey to review comprehensively the Sentencing Commission's new report -- which we have just seen -- and then report back to him in 45 days.

**Q. Isn't this the second time that the Commission has had to report on this issue? What is the prior history on this issue with the Commission?**

A. The 1994 Crime Bill directed the Sentencing Commission to issue a report and recommendations on cocaine and federal sentencing policy. On May 1, 1995, by a 4-3 vote, the Sentencing Commission sent to Congress proposed changes to the sentencing guidelines including reducing crack cocaine penalties so that there would be no disparity between crack and powder cocaine sentences -- a 1-1 ratio. All 7 members agreed that the sentences should be equalized but differed over additionally recommended "sentencing enhancements" for violence and other harms disproportionately associated with crack cocaine.

Sentencing Commission recommendations to Congress become law unless disapproved by an Act of Congress within 180 days. In this instance, the Administration sent to Congress legislation disapproving of the Sentencing Commission recommendation, which Congress passed and the President signed on October 30, 1995.

**Q. What is current law?**

Current federal sentencing structure pegs mandatory minimums to specific quantities of drugs distributed. The quantities differ for various drugs and in some cases for different forms of the same drug. For example, current law treats powder cocaine differently than crack cocaine by establishing a 100-1 quantity ratio between the two forms of cocaine.

Thus, a person convicted of selling 500 grams of powder cocaine is subject to the same 5-year mandatory minimum sentences as a person selling 5 grams of crack cocaine, while a person convicted of selling 5,000 grams of powder is subject to the same 10-year mandatory minimum as a person selling 50 grams of crack.

In addition, there is a mandatory minimum penalty for simple possession of crack cocaine, the only such federal penalty for a first offense of simple possession of a controlled substance.

The 1994 Crime Bill included an exception to the mandatory minimum drug penalties -- the "safety valve" -- for certain first-time, non-violent, low-level drug offenders. Thousands of defendants have benefitted from the safety valve exception.

**Q. Isn't current drug law discriminatory against blacks?**

It is true that part of the motivation for the Sentencing Commission's proposed recommendations relates to a concern about the racial impact arising from the current policy structure.

In 1993, Whites accounted for 30.8 percent of all convicted federal drug offenders, Blacks 33.9 percent, and Hispanics 33.8 percent. Blacks constituted 88.8 percent of crack cocaine offenders, while powder cocaine cases involve sizeable proportions of Whites (32%), Blacks (27.4%), and Hispanics (39.3%). In addition, it should be noted that methamphetamine offenders are 84.2 percent White.

It is true that blacks comprise the largest percentage of those affected by the penalties associated with crack. This doesn't mean that the penalties themselves are racially motivated--the penalties apply equally to similar defendants, regardless of race. Many criminal statutes, when enforced, yield a pool of defendants that are not entirely representative of the racial composition of society or even of those who break criminal laws. Moreover, Congress did not act with discriminatory intent in setting different penalties for different forms of cocaine.

**Q. Aren't crack and powder cocaine the same drug?**

A. No. Crack is more psychologically addictive than cocaine powder. In its last report to Congress on this issue, the Sentencing Commission concluded that: "[T]he higher addictive qualities associated with crack combined with its inherent ease of use can support a higher ratio for crack over powder," and that "crack dealers generally tend to have a stronger association with systemic violence and are more likely to possess weapons than powder cocaine dealers."

**Q. What is the United States Sentencing Commission? Is it composed of Clinton appointees?**

A. The U.S. Sentencing Commission is an independent agency in the judicial branch of government. The Commission is responsible for developing and monitoring sentencing policies and practices for the federal courts. The Commission is also charged with promulgating sentencing guidelines that prescribe the appropriate form and severity of punishment for offenders convicted of federal crimes. These guidelines are then subject to Congressional review.

The Commission's seven commissioners are appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. There are also two non-voting ex-officio members. At least three of the commissioners must be federal judges and no more than four can be members of the same political party.

**Q. What penalty structure does the Administration support? Does the President agree with the ranges proposed in the Commission's report?**

A. The President has stated before that there is too great a disparity in the current sentencing structure. He has also stated that the penalty for trafficking in (powder) cocaine should be raised. The Commission's recommendation to equalize the penalties for crack and powder cocaine-- by dramatically lowering the penalties for trafficking crack-- were the wrong approach then, and are the wrong approach today.

The President would like to work with Congress to address this issue in a deliberate manner. In the meantime, the President has asked Attorney General Reno and Director McCaffrey to undertake a serious review the penalty structure proposed by the Commission and report back to him with their recommendations in 45 days.

**Q. If the President believes that the current sentencing structure is unfair, does he support lowering the penalties for crack cocaine? Does he only support raising penalties for trafficking in powder cocaine?**

A. This is an extremely complex issue. Simply raising the penalties for powder cocaine violations will dramatically impact the costs to the federal government of increased incarceration.

For example, increasing powder penalties to a 5-year mandatory minimum for 100 grams from the current 500 grams (as the Senators Hatch and Abraham and others propose) could cost the government about \$500 million in the first five years in extra prison expenditures. This figure could increase to \$4.7 billion over 20 years and \$9.5 billion over 30 years. So, obviously, we will need to be mindful of the cost implications as we deliberate over what is the most appropriate sentencing structure.

**Q. Aren't high crack penalties important for prosecuting dangerous and violent gang members? Doesn't the Sentencing Commission new recommendations make it easier for dangerous criminals to go unpunished or under punished?**

A. The report's recommendations leave substantial federal tools in place to focus on violent and dangerous drug trafficking offenders. The Commission's report does not undermine the ability to seek substantial penalties for crack cases, called "penalty enhancements," when there is organized drug dealing, if weapons are used, where minors are used in drug trafficking, or the drugs are sold near schools.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Laura Emmett ( CN=Laura Emmett/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 09:49:04.00

SUBJECT: Re: computers

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

----- Forwarded by Laura Emmett/WHO/EOP on 04/28/97 09:32  
AM -----

Leanne A. Shimabukuro 04/28/97 09:23:57 AM

Record Type: Record

To: Laura Emmett/WHO/EOP

cc:

Subject: Re: computers

I will put in a request to do this. It will be at least a week before they can do it. Once I get a date, I will let you know. Thanks.



## STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT

I commend the Sentencing Commission for moving forward with recommendations to Congress to reduce the disparity between crack and powder cocaine penalties. My Administration will seriously analyze these recommendations. That is why I have asked Director McCaffrey and Attorney General Reno to review the Sentencing Commission's recommendations to Congress and to report back to me in 45 days. I look forward to working with the Congress on this issue.

In October 1995, I signed legislation disapproving the Sentencing Commission's recommendation to equalize penalties for crack and powder cocaine distribution by dramatically reducing the penalties for crack. I believe it was the wrong approach then, and would be the wrong approach now.

Current law creates a substantial disparity between sentences for crack as compared to equal amounts of powder cocaine. I have stated before that some adjustment to these penalties is warranted. We need to ensure that federal resources target mid- and high-level drug traffickers, in line with sensible criminal justice policy. [An adjustment would also reduce the disparate racial impact of the current sentencing scheme.] That is why the legislation I signed directed the Sentencing Commission to undertake additional review of these issues and to report back with new recommendations.

The sentencing laws must continue to reflect that crack cocaine is a more harmful form of cocaine. The Sentencing Commission's new recommendations do so. Trafficking in crack, and the violence it fosters, has a devastating impact on communities across America, especially inner-city communities. In addition, any change in penalties must ensure that more dangerous offenders receive tougher sentences.

I am also pleased that the Sentencing Commission has increased penalties for methamphetamine offenses pursuant to the legislation which I signed into law last year. This law asked the Commission to toughen penalties on this emerging drug to prevent the kind of epidemic we saw in the 1980's with cocaine use. We will carefully study these new penalties.

My Administration has fought to stop drug abuse and its destructive consequences. Overall, drug use in the United States has fallen dramatically -- by half in 15 years. And cocaine use has dramatically decreased since the high point in 1985 -- the number of current cocaine users is down by 74% over the last decade. While these are encouraging figures, I am fully committed to doing more to keep bringing drug use down - - particularly among our children.



**Q: This morning, the Senate Appropriations Committee will take up a supplemental appropriations bill that includes \$125 million for benefits for legal immigrants. Does the President support this?**

A: The President is glad that members of Congress and Governors and state legislators and county officials and mayors -- both Republicans and Democrats -- are gaining a new realization of the impact of the cuts to legal immigrants that were wrongly included in last year's welfare reform bill. Many state and local officials are now looking more carefully at their budgets and the potential costs of assisting disabled legal immigrants, many in nursing homes, without federal help. There are now less than 100 days before August 1st, when many disabled individuals will lose their SSI and Medicaid benefits.

Needless to say, a \$125 million appropriation is a band-aid approach. Such a small sum would meet only a fraction of the need. Most states don't have a mechanism in place to distribute the funds to those in need -- it would make more sense to restore SSI benefits than ask states to create new bureaucracies.

The President has put a comprehensive \$14.6 billion proposal on the table that restores the worst cuts to legal immigrants enacted last year. We encourage the Republican leadership to work with us in the context of budget negotiations to provide medical and other vital assistance to legal immigrants who work hard, pay taxes and contribute to American society and fall on hard times through no fault of their own.

**THE WHITE HOUSE AT WORK**  
**Monday, April 28, 1997**

**TODAY: PRESIDENT CLINTON EXPANDS AMERICORPS AND ISSUES  
NATIONWIDE CALL TO SERVICE**

**At the President's Summit for America's Future, President Clinton announced new proposals to expand service and mutual responsibility nationwide:**

- President Clinton announced new AmeriCorps Challenge Scholarships -- asking charities, religious groups, and community groups to enlist young people for a year of full-time service, and giving those young people AmeriCorps scholarships in return. If the private and non-profit sectors rise to this challenge, these scholarships would go to as many as 50,000 young people with money that is already in the President's balanced budget.
- President Clinton challenged every state and every school system to offer young people the chance to serve -- to help teach them the responsibility of citizenship.
- President Clinton announced new legislation to allow any young person with a college loan to take a year to serve without accruing additional interest on that loan.
- President Clinton announced the expansion the Police Corps, to triple the number of young people who can earn four years of college by agreeing to serve at least four years as police officers, and challenged young people to become teachers where they are needed most -- in America's central cities.

**In his speech this morning, President Clinton said that "The era of big government is over, but big challenges remain. We are here to proclaim: the era of big citizenship has begun."**

- The President issued a call to action to all Americans to serve our children, and to help teach them to serve -- not as a substitute for government, but to meet our major challenges as one community, working together.
- The President emphasized that even with all the progress our nation has made -- 12 million new jobs, falling crime and welfare rolls -- we still face enormous challenges. But the toughest of these are challenges of the heart -- ones that must be faced person by person, neighbor by neighbor, community by community. That is why restoring an ethic of service and mutual responsibility is so important.

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Ellen S. Seidman ( CN=Ellen S. Seidman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 17:08:05.00

SUBJECT: redraft of volunteer SAP

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kathleen M. Wallman ( CN=Kathleen M. Wallman/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jennifer D. Dudley ( CN=Jennifer D. Dudley/OU=WHO/O=EOP @ EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

Here's my attempted redraft. Bruce and Elena -- I think we should talk about both substance and strategy prior to 5:45. Why doesn't Bruce call me -- 65359 -- once you've had a chance to read it, and then we'll get Elena on the phone. My understanding is Kathy is on the Hill. If that's not right, please let me know. ellen===== ATTACHMENT 1 =====  
ATT CREATION TIME/DATE: 0 00:00:00.00

TEXT:

Unable to convert ARMS\_EXT: [ATTACH.D15]MAIL45081671R.116 to ASCII,  
The following is a HEX DUMP:

FF57504342030000010A0201000000020500000003C0B0000000200008841F3243DFF0F3B945BC0  
F1CFE8A096436E0F25C2E7BECD43255B808A317AE0812EF0CAC66AA50EF13BD7694768FBB76181  
4E82E9FC0C2C2D32385A162CCFE3B964023CEACD6998BBD0F964F0D0FA94AC2E80105C107E9D1  
D4EEEF309EBCEAE8C163209CEF31FE1E8C81363BE924F2C687F8A148C0BC8928A4513CE189C92  
FDBF8B7088EC421A411FCB68AE5B63BEB8B397862AEDF07B65EACBCB3C0E5FB9C351695BFF0DF1  
1348F08A47E6B11AFE9278E6CBF757F63F1782AFEF7918692BC286923930B7D8864748E4387EF0  
5DA16938FA8A5E9A6DF1954A76A4B1F5074CE42C0699107E38108A96A6E798B876A6F3F30EF110  
11D7FFD29583E747E127356D68DF28F67FDD8D940C24EF0CB7ABE2D4F0A9A07CE94BF6DCB33349  
3C3AEC61C102F3353935F70E254331E6021931DC3266263E862F8EE16F34FB3E87BA0ACC43DCB1  
79DB5C0B25F70FCA91A850E44276C59ABD57DC64EA5A5F31A417CE2955B8CC40AA9F6139237A2A  
C1CD5E74D82AF3F81A298DA4E24BB5F20203C7B39F9E8B877BE9280EB994049F2E3C6CBAF82B70  
3AA87074F5159F627F482EE652394AA026EA58725082561EF75729A192E2F1AD2E004F192F18D1  
82E509DE4C4DC1BF58EEDB921C2DEAA48D2705B730F59018796B3059B0BCC6E0A896D967B613F3  
65BD1BE3C90200070000000000000000000000000802010000001000000062020000005501000000  
4E00000072020000092501000000060000000C00200000B300200000028000000C6020000087701  
00000040000000EE020000083401000000140000002E03000008237C007800010200007D000000  
01002800D61EC30F3908000011090000005A000B01008B143600540069006D006500730020004E  
0065007700200052006F006D0061006E00200052006500670075006C0061007200000000000000  
00000100020058020100000004002800113020024  
00A1000000A10000000A0000007400010002007500010044007600010044007700010044007800  
010044007900010044007A00010044007B00010002007C00010044007D0001004400BD90992200  
00000000000000000000000000000000DD0A10008301040003000200211000DDDD0B0B0003000004  
0B00DD532E80353433802D80566F6C756E746565728050726F74656374696F6E80416374806F66  
8031393937CC28436F76657264656C6C802852298047656F7267696180616E64803780636F7370  
6F6E736F727329CCCC416C74686F756768807468658041646D696E697374726174696F6E807374  
726F6E676C7980737570706F72747380636F6D6D756E697479807365727669636580616E6480F1  
007800F1CCF1017800F1766F6C756E7465657269736D2C806974806F70706F73657380532ECF35  
34332C807468658022566F6C756E746565728050726F74656374696F6E80416374806F66803139  
39372C228061738077272697474656E2C80666F72807365766572616C80726561736F6E732ECCCC  
546F7274806C61778068617380747261646974696F6E616C6C79806265656E806C65667480746F  
80746865805374617465732C80616E64807468697380747261646974696F6E8069738070617274

S. 543 - Volunteer Protection Act of 1997  
(Coverdell (R) Georgia and 7 cosponsors)

Although the Administration strongly supports community service and volunteerism, it opposes S. 543, the "Volunteer Protection Act of 1997," as written, for several reasons.

Tort law has traditionally been left to the States, and this tradition is particularly strong with respect to volunteers, nonprofit organizations and governmental entities. S.543 overrides state law concerning the liability of volunteers for negligence; and of volunteers, nonprofit organizations and governmental entities for punitive damages and joint and several responsibility for non-economic damages arising out of the actions of volunteers. The extremely broad definitions of "nonprofit organization" and of "volunteer" give this bill -- notwithstanding some of its limitations and the right of states to opt out -- a breadth of impact that is potentially very troublesome. In the absence of hearings, there has been no showing of the existence, nature or extent of any problem in the recruitment or placement of volunteers arising from provisions of state tort law, and thus no justification for this sweeping a preemption of state law.

The Administration is also particularly troubled by the legislation's one-way preemption -- state laws would be preempted if they favor plaintiffs, but not if they favor defendants -- and by Section 5 of the Bill, which would abolish joint-and-several liability for noneconomic damages (e.g., pain and suffering). This provision would unfairly discriminate against the most vulnerable members of our society -- the elderly, the poor, children, and nonworking women -- whose injuries often involve mostly noneconomic losses. Noneconomic damages are as important to victims as economic damages and must not be relegated to second-class status.

\* \* \* \* \*

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( CN=Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 19:44:26.00

SUBJECT: Re: revised crack statement attached

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP @ EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TEXT:

This is from ONDCP.

----- Forwarded by Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OPD/EOP on  
04/28/97 07:47 PM -----

Edward H. Jurith

04/28/97 06:58:20 PM

Record Type: Record

To: Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OPD/EOP

cc: See the distribution list at the bottom of this message

Subject: Re: revised crack statement attached

Have reviewed the revised crack statement.

ONDCP strongly believes the last sentence in the second paragraph is unnecessarily inflammatory and could have unintended effects.

Agree with the addition in the third paragraph -- "An adjustment would also reduce the disparate racial impact of the current sentencing scheme". Director McCaffrey feels strongly about this issue and we believe this needs to be in the statement.

Recommend our earlier revision to paragraph four.

Message Copied

To:

Dawn M. Chirwa/WHO/EOP

Karen A. Popp/WHO/EOP

Dennis K. Burke/OPD/EOP

/WHO/EOP

Michelle Crisci/WHO/EOP

Jennifer Brown/ONDCP/EOP



S. 543 - Volunteer Protection Act of 1997  
(Coverdell (R) Georgia and 7 cosponsors)

Although the Administration strongly supports community service and volunteerism, it opposes S. 543.

S.543 would override state law concerning the liability of volunteers for negligence; and of volunteers, nonprofit organizations and governmental entities for punitive damages and joint and several responsibility for non-economic damages arising out of the actions of volunteers. The definitions of "nonprofit organization" and of "volunteer" give this bill -- notwithstanding its limitations and the right of states to opt out -- a breadth of impact that is potentially troublesome.

Tort law has traditionally been left to the states, and in the absence of hearings, the need for such a sweeping preemption of state law has not been demonstrated.

As with broader tort reform measures, the Administration is troubled by the legislation's one-way preemption -- state laws would be preempted if they favor plaintiffs, but not if they favor defendants -- and by Section 5 of the Bill, which would totally abolish joint-and-several liability for noneconomic damages (e.g., pain and suffering). This provision would unfairly discriminate against the most vulnerable members of our society -- the elderly, the poor, children, and nonworking women -- whose injuries often involve mostly noneconomic losses. Noneconomic damages are as important to victims as economic damages and must not be relegated to second-class status.

\* \* \* \* \*

RECORD TYPE: PRESIDENTIAL (NOTES MAIL)

CREATOR: Kevin S. Moran ( CN=Kevin S. Moran/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

CREATION DATE/TIME:28-APR-1997 18:32:03.00

SUBJECT: White House at Work (4/28)

TO: Irene Yeh ( CN=Irene Yeh/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Paul J. Weinstein Jr. ( CN=Paul J. Weinstein Jr./OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stephen C. Warnath ( CN=Stephen C. Warnath/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sandra Thurman ( CN=Sandra Thurman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Aaron J. Thoryk ( CN=Aaron J. Thoryk/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Daniel K. Tarullo ( CN=Daniel K. Tarullo/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Gene B. Sperling ( CN=Gene B. Sperling/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jake Siewert ( CN=Jake Siewert/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert M. Shireman ( CN=Robert M. Shireman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Leanne A. Shimabukuro ( CN=Leanne A. Shimabukuro/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ellen S. Seidman ( CN=Ellen S. Seidman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dorothy Robyn ( CN=Dorothy Robyn/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christa Robinson ( CN=Christa Robinson/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cynthia A. Rice ( CN=Cynthia A. Rice/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce N. Reed ( CN=Bruce N. Reed/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carmena Parris ( CN=Carmena Parris/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Emil E. Parker ( CN=Emil E. Parker/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kristen E. Panerali ( CN=Kristen E. Panerali/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter R. Orszag ( CN=Peter R. Orszag/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Daniel C. Montoya ( CN=Daniel C. Montoya/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cathy R. Mays ( CN=Cathy R. Mays/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barbara A. Matzner ( CN=Barbara A. Matzner/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sonyia Matthews ( CN=Sonyia Matthews/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mia V. Masten ( CN=Mia V. Masten/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles R. Marr ( CN=Charles R. Marr/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ira C. Magaziner ( CN=Ira C. Magaziner/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anne H. Lewis ( CN=Anne H. Lewis/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Malcom R. Lee ( CN=Malcom R. Lee/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jeanne Lambrew ( CN=Jeanne Lambrew/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert D. Kyle ( CN=Robert D. Kyle/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jennifer L. Klein ( CN=Jennifer L. Klein/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William R. Kincaid ( CN=William R. Kincaid/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jonathan A. Kaplan ( CN=Jonathan A. Kaplan/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Thomas A. Kalil ( CN=Thomas A. Kalil/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elena Kagan ( CN=Elena Kagan/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Gay L. Joshlyn ( CN=Gay L. Joshlyn/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christopher C. Jennings ( CN=Christopher C. Jennings/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Russell W. Horwitz ( CN=Russell W. Horwitz/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lyn A. Hogan ( CN=Lyn A. Hogan/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Melissa Green ( CN=Melissa Green/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carrie E. Greenstein ( CN=Carrie E. Greenstein/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Eric P. Goosby ( CN=Eric P. Goosby/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anna M. Gomez ( CN=Anna M. Gomez/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Thomas L. Freedman ( CN=Thomas L. Freedman/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Diana Fortuna ( CN=Diana Fortuna/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carolyn A. Filak ( CN=Carolyn A. Filak/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Wendy J. Einhellig ( CN=Wendy J. Einhellig/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elizabeth Drye ( CN=Elizabeth Drye/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Paul R. Dimond ( CN=Paul R. Dimond/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael Cohen ( CN=Michael Cohen/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Pamela Cicetti ( CN=Pamela Cicetti/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dennis K. Burke ( CN=Dennis K. Burke/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sandra L. Bublick Max ( CN=Sandra L. Bublick Max/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sherman G. Boone ( CN=Sherman G. Boone/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William J. Antholis ( CN=William J. Antholis/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Pauline M. Abernathy ( CN=Pauline M. Abernathy/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: April B. Abdulmalik ( CN=April B. Abdulmalik/OU=OPD/O=EOP [ OPD ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jonathan R. Yarowsky ( CN=Jonathan R. Yarowsky/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lucia A. Wyman ( CN=Lucia A. Wyman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ronald L. Wright ( CN=Ronald L. Wright/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barbara D. Woolley ( CN=Barbara D. Woolley/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dina Wood ( CN=Dina Wood/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Debra S. Wood ( CN=Debra S. Wood/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Woyneab M. Wondwossen ( CN=Woyneab M. Wondwossen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carolyn G. Wofford ( CN=Carolyn G. Wofford/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Courtland L. Willman ( CN=Courtland L. Willman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sherman A. Williams ( CN=Sherman A. Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patricia Williams ( CN=Patricia Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael W. Williams ( CN=Michael W. Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Margaret A. Williams ( CN=Margaret A. Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lisa M. Williams ( CN=Lisa M. Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jamie S. Williams ( CN=Jamie S. Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cecily C. Williams ( CN=Cecily C. Williams/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Teresa Wildman ( CN=Teresa Wildman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kim B. Widdess ( CN=Kim B. Widdess/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anna C. White ( CN=Anna C. White/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William H. White Jr. ( CN=William H. White Jr./OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kathleen M. Whalen ( CN=Kathleen M. Whalen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Daniel Wexler ( CN=Daniel Wexler/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Howard R. Westray ( CN=Howard R. Westray/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Philip L. Weintraub ( CN=Philip L. Weintraub/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert N. Weiner ( CN=Robert N. Weiner/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sara B. Weider ( CN=Sara B. Weider/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dorian V. Weaver ( CN=Dorian V. Weaver/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christopher Wayne ( CN=Christopher Wayne/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Setti D. Warren ( CN=Setti D. Warren/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kathleen M. Wallman ( CN=Kathleen M. Wallman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Odetta S. Walker ( CN=Odetta S. Walker/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christopher F. Walker ( CN=Christopher F. Walker/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anne S. Walker ( CN=Anne S. Walker/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ann F. Walker ( CN=Ann F. Walker/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susan E. Walitsky ( CN=Susan E. Walitsky/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael Waldman ( CN=Michael Waldman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael B. Waitzkin ( CN=Michael B. Waitzkin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Janice H. Vranich ( CN=Janice H. Vranich/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Miriam H. Vogel ( CN=Miriam H. Vogel/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jessica B. Vogelson ( CN=Jessica B. Vogelson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Amandeep S. Viridi ( CN=Amandeep S. Viridi/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Thomas J. Vellenga ( CN=Thomas J. Vellenga/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dag Vega ( CN=Dag Vega/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Terry Vasquez ( CN=Terry Vasquez/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Suzanna A. Valdez ( CN=Suzanna A. Valdez/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Eileen M. Upperman ( CN=Eileen M. Upperman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: June G. Turner ( CN=June G. Turner/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Phyllis J. Tucker ( CN=Phyllis J. Tucker/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Gregory T. Trainor ( CN=Gregory T. Trainor/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jodie R. Torkelson ( CN=Jodie R. Torkelson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elizabeth M. Toohy ( CN=Elizabeth M. Toohy/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barry J. Toiv ( CN=Barry J. Toiv/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Terri J. Tingen ( CN=Terri J. Tingen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tracey E. Thornton ( CN=Tracey E. Thornton/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patsy L. Thomasson ( CN=Patsy L. Thomasson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Edwin R. Thomas III ( CN=Edwin R. Thomas III/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Theresa A. Thibadeau ( CN=Theresa A. Thibadeau/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ora Theard ( CN=Ora Theard/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James M. Teague ( CN=James M. Teague/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Thomas C. Taylor ( CN=Thomas C. Taylor/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Daniel C. Tate ( CN=Daniel C. Tate/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marjorie Tarmey ( CN=Marjorie Tarmey/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John O. Sutton ( CN=John O. Sutton/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alan P. Sullivan ( CN=Alan P. Sullivan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stephanie S. Streett ( CN=Stephanie S. Streett/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Darby E. Stott ( CN=Darby E. Stott/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cheri L. Stockham ( CN=Cheri L. Stockham/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Annie Stewart ( CN=Annie Stewart/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Todd Stern ( CN=Todd Stern/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Richard Steinkamp ( CN=Richard Steinkamp/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Aviva Steinberg ( CN=Aviva Steinberg/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Helen M. Stefanopoulos ( CN=Helen M. Stefanopoulos/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Judith A. Spangler ( CN=Judith A. Spangler/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Douglas B. Sosnik ( CN=Douglas B. Sosnik/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patricia Solis-Doyle ( CN=Patricia Solis-Doyle/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Richard Socarides ( CN=Richard Socarides/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Wendy Smith ( CN=Wendy Smith/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dorothea S. Smith ( CN=Dorothea S. Smith/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Craig T. Smith ( CN=Craig T. Smith/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Brian D. Smith ( CN=Brian D. Smith/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bernice W. Smith ( CN=Bernice W. Smith/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: C. Wayne Skinner ( CN=C. Wayne Skinner/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen E. Skelton ( CN=Karen E. Skelton/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tracy F. Sisser ( CN=Tracy F. Sisser/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sherry L. Singer ( CN=Sherry L. Singer/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Wandra E. Simpson ( CN=Wandra E. Simpson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bryan Simmons ( CN=Bryan Simmons/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stephen B. Silverman ( CN=Stephen B. Silverman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Joshua Silverman ( CN=Joshua Silverman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael A. Siegel ( CN=Michael A. Siegel/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Wendy W. Showers ( CN=Wendy W. Showers/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michelle J. Shirley ( CN=Michelle J. Shirley/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David Shipley ( CN=David Shipley/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: June Shih ( CN=June Shih/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Douglas S. Sheorn ( CN=Douglas S. Sheorn/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Melanie L. Shender ( CN=Melanie L. Shender/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kerri C. Sheehan ( CN=Kerri C. Sheehan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael A. Sharp ( CN=Michael A. Sharp/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles J. Sgro ( CN=Charles J. Sgro/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter A. Selfridge ( CN=Peter A. Selfridge/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sondra L. Seba ( CN=Sondra L. Seba/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Brooks E. Scoville ( CN=Brooks E. Scoville/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Judithanne V. Scourfield ( CN=Judithanne V. Scourfield/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marsha Scott ( CN=Marsha Scott/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura D. Schwartz ( CN=Laura D. Schwartz/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jamie B. Schwartz ( CN=Jamie B. Schwartz/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert W. Schroeder ( CN=Robert W. Schroeder/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elisabeth M. Schilling ( CN=Elisabeth M. Schilling/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Debra A. Schiff ( CN=Debra A. Schiff/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stuart M. Schear ( CN=Stuart M. Schear/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: G. Timothy Saunders ( CN=G. Timothy Saunders/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lee A. Satterfield ( CN=Lee A. Satterfield/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stefanie Sanford ( CN=Stefanie Sanford/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ana Sanchez ( CN=Ana Sanchez/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dorinda A. Salcido ( CN=Dorinda A. Salcido/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Evan Ryan ( CN=Evan Ryan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Denise E. Ryan ( CN=Denise E. Ryan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Virginia N. Rustique ( CN=Virginia N. Rustique/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles F. Ruff ( CN=Charles F. Ruff/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stacey L. Rubin ( CN=Stacey L. Rubin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lisa O. Ross ( CN=Lisa O. Ross/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sharolyn A. Rosier ( CN=Sharolyn A. Rosier/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert Rosen ( CN=Robert Rosen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dan K. Rosenthal ( CN=Dan K. Rosenthal/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Steven J. Ronnel ( CN=Steven J. Ronnel/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Gertrude A. Roddick ( CN=Gertrude A. Roddick/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Helen P. Robinson ( CN=Helen P. Robinson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Earlene F. Rick ( CN=Earlene F. Rick/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stacy E. Reynolds ( CN=Stacy E. Reynolds/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Brian A. Reich ( CN=Brian A. Reich/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James J. Regan ( CN=James J. Regan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James M. Reagan ( CN=James M. Reagan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Irwin Raij ( CN=Irwin Raij/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Victoria Radd ( CN=Victoria Radd/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nicole R. Rabner ( CN=Nicole R. Rabner/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alice J. Pushkar ( CN=Alice J. Pushkar/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dawn Puestow ( CN=Dawn Puestow/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jonathan Prince ( CN=Jonathan Prince/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jaycee A. Pribulsky ( CN=Jaycee A. Pribulsky/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen A. Popp ( CN=Karen A. Popp/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John Podesta ( CN=John Podesta/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Angelique Pirozzi ( CN=Angelique Pirozzi/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jacqueline P. Pickett ( CN=Jacqueline P. Pickett/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dang T. Pham ( CN=Dang T. Pham/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Vivian D. Peters ( CN=Vivian D. Peters/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michelle Peterson ( CN=Michelle Peterson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen W. Peterson ( CN=Karen W. Peterson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sally P. Paxton ( CN=Sally P. Paxton/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Aaron P. Patterson ( CN=Aaron P. Patterson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Simeona F. Pasquil ( CN=Simeona F. Pasquil/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carole A. Parmelee ( CN=Carole A. Parmelee/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Steven L. Ottenstein ( CN=Steven L. Ottenstein/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tracy S. Olmstead ( CN=Tracy S. Olmstead/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Rosemary B. O'Shea ( CN=Rosemary B. O'Shea/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter O'Keefe ( CN=Peter O'Keefe/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael E. O'Connor ( CN=Michael E. O'Connor/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stephen R. Nolet ( CN=Stephen R. Nolet/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dimitri J. Nionakis ( CN=Dimitri J. Nionakis/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jadine Nielsen ( CN=Jadine Nielsen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elizabeth R. Newman ( CN=Elizabeth R. Newman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David W. Neslen ( CN=David W. Neslen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles B. Nash ( CN=Charles B. Nash/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bob J. Nash ( CN=Bob J. Nash/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alex G. Nagy ( CN=Alex G. Nagy/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sam Myers ( CN=Sam Myers/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elizabeth A. Myers ( CN=Elizabeth A. Myers/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Reuben L. Musgrave Jr. ( CN=Reuben L. Musgrave Jr./OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alison Muscatine ( CN=Alison Muscatine/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Janet Murguia ( CN=Janet Murguia/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jonathan Murchinson ( CN=Jonathan Murchinson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jennifer R. Muller ( CN=Jennifer R. Muller/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ruby G. Moy ( CN=Ruby G. Moy/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Catharine M. Moscatelli ( CN=Catharine M. Moscatelli/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary Morrison ( CN=Mary Morrison/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kevin S. Moran ( CN=Kevin S. Moran/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Minyon Moore ( CN=Minyon Moore/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Linda L. Moore ( CN=Linda L. Moore/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David F. Montoya ( CN=David F. Montoya/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John B. Montgomery ( CN=John B. Montgomery/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John A. Monsif ( CN=John A. Monsif/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Megan C. Moloney ( CN=Megan C. Moloney/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Deborah B. Mohile ( CN=Deborah B. Mohile/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cheryl D. Mills ( CN=Cheryl D. Mills/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elisa Millsap ( CN=Elisa Millsap/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Matthew R. Millikin ( CN=Matthew R. Millikin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tanya L. Miller ( CN=Tanya L. Miller/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: R S. Michaud ( CN=R S. Michaud/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Noa A. Meyer ( CN=Noa A. Meyer/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Manuel A. Mendoza ( CN=Manuel A. Mendoza/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: April K. Melody ( CN=April K. Melody/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary N. McNeil ( CN=Mary N. McNeil/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susan McNay ( CN=Susan McNay/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patricia A. McHugh ( CN=Patricia A. McHugh/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anne E. McGuire ( CN=Anne E. McGuire/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael D. McCurry ( CN=Michael D. McCurry/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ann A. McCoy ( CN=Ann A. McCoy/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kelli R. McClure ( CN=Kelli R. McClure/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William W. McCathran ( CN=William W. McCathran/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ellen W. McCathran ( CN=Ellen W. McCathran/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Floydetta McAfee ( CN=Floydetta McAfee/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Andrew J. Mayock ( CN=Andrew J. Mayock/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Clifford J. Mauton Jr. ( CN=Clifford J. Mauton Jr./OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Doris O. Matsui ( CN=Doris O. Matsui/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sylvia M. Mathews ( CN=Sylvia M. Mathews/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Julie E. Mason ( CN=Julie E. Mason/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Irma L. Martinez ( CN=Irma L. Martinez/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Elizabeth A. Martinez ( CN=Elizabeth A. Martinez/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: William P. Marshall ( CN=William P. Marshall/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Capricia P. Marshall ( CN=Capricia P. Marshall/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura S. Marcus ( CN=Laura S. Marcus/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nathan A. Marceca ( CN=Nathan A. Marceca/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alex D. Mandl ( CN=Alex D. Mandl/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael D. Malone ( CN=Michael D. Malone/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alphonse J. Maldon ( CN=Alphonse J. Maldon/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kristin J. Madigan ( CN=Kristin J. Madigan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barbara J. Maddox ( CN=Barbara J. Maddox/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susanna M. Ludwig ( CN=Susanna M. Ludwig/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ellen M. Lovell ( CN=Ellen M. Lovell/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carmen Lomellin ( CN=Carmen Lomellin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James X. Loftus ( CN=James X. Loftus/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Joseph P. Lockhart ( CN=Joseph P. Lockhart/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Gordon Li ( CN=Gordon Li/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Bruce R. Lindsey ( CN=Bruce R. Lindsey/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Paula A. Lincoln ( CN=Paula A. Lincoln/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carole M. Lieber ( CN=Carole M. Lieber/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sharon R. Lewis ( CN=Sharon R. Lewis/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patricia F. Lewis ( CN=Patricia F. Lewis/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Maureen F. Lewis ( CN=Maureen F. Lewis/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ann F. Lewis ( CN=Ann F. Lewis/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lisa J. Levin ( CN=Lisa J. Levin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robyn Leeds ( CN=Robyn Leeds/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christopher J. Lavery ( CN=Christopher J. Lavery/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: G N. Lattimore ( CN=G N. Lattimore/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sara M. Latham ( CN=Sara M. Latham/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tracy B. LaBrecque ( CN=Tracy B. LaBrecque/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Agustin A. Labrador ( CN=Agustin A. Labrador/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karin Kullman ( CN=Karin Kullman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen C. Kucik ( CN=Karen C. Kucik/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lori K. Krause ( CN=Lori K. Krause/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary J. Kitsos ( CN=Mary J. Kitsos/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Catherine T. Kitchen ( CN=Catherine T. Kitchen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nicholas B. Kirkhorn ( CN=Nicholas B. Kirkhorn/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Joshua A. King ( CN=Joshua A. King/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Angus S. King ( CN=Angus S. King/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Julie E. Kiley ( CN=Julie E. Kiley/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Drew M. Kelley ( CN=Drew M. Kelley/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jody J. Kaplan ( CN=Jody J. Kaplan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David E. Kalbaugh ( CN=David E. Kalbaugh/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jennifer A. Jordan ( CN=Jennifer A. Jordan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cyril Jones ( CN=Cyril Jones/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Rochester M. Johnson ( CN=Rochester M. Johnson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert B. Johnson ( CN=Robert B. Johnson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lee R. Johnson ( CN=Lee R. Johnson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Leanne I. Johnson ( CN=Leanne I. Johnson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lynn A. Jennings ( CN=Lynn A. Jennings/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cynthia M. Jasso-Rotunno ( CN=Cynthia M. Jasso-Rotunno/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sylvia M. Jarrell ( CN=Sylvia M. Jarrell/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Thomas D. Janenda ( CN=Thomas D. Janenda/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter G. Jacoby ( CN=Peter G. Jacoby/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ronda H. Jackson ( CN=Ronda H. Jackson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marilyn R. Jacanin ( CN=Marilyn R. Jacanin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael X. Imbroscio ( CN=Michael X. Imbroscio/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Diane Ikemiyashiro ( CN=Diane Ikemiyashiro/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Phu D. Huynh ( CN=Phu D. Huynh/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Edward F. Hughes ( CN=Edward F. Hughes/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David E. Hughes ( CN=David E. Hughes/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Maureen A. Hudson ( CN=Maureen A. Hudson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carolyn Huber ( CN=Carolyn Huber/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Katherine Hubbard ( CN=Katherine Hubbard/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Helen P. Howell ( CN=Helen P. Howell/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Erika Hovland ( CN=Erika Hovland/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michelle Houston ( CN=Michelle Houston/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robert C. Houser ( CN=Robert C. Houser/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Everett D. Houser ( CN=Everett D. Houser/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Eric P. Hothem ( CN=Eric P. Hothem/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Stephen K. Horn ( CN=Stephen K. Horn/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Holly H. Holt ( CN=Holly H. Holt/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marc A. Hoberman ( CN=Marc A. Hoberman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Helenann Hirsch ( CN=Helenann Hirsch/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John L. Hilley ( CN=John L. Hilley/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Evelyn Hildebrand ( CN=Evelyn Hildebrand/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kathryn O. Higgins ( CN=Kathryn O. Higgins/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nancy V. Hernreich ( CN=Nancy V. Hernreich/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Madge H. Henning ( CN=Madge H. Henning/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Eunice C. Hendrix ( CN=Eunice C. Hendrix/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Wendy A. Heistad ( CN=Wendy A. Heistad/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James T. Heimbach ( CN=James T. Heimbach/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura A. Heflin ( CN=Laura A. Heflin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susan L. Hazard ( CN=Susan L. Hazard/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Richard L. Hayes ( CN=Richard L. Hayes/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James A. Hawkins ( CN=James A. Hawkins/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John P. Hart ( CN=John P. Hart/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kirk T. Hanlin ( CN=Kirk T. Hanlin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marjorie S. Hankins ( CN=Marjorie S. Hankins/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marcia L. Hale ( CN=Marcia L. Hale/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Frederick C. Haggard ( CN=Frederick C. Haggard/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: George D. Haddow ( CN=George D. Haddow/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Julia R. Green ( CN=Julia R. Green/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jeffrey A. Green ( CN=Jeffrey A. Green/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Erin E. Green ( CN=Erin E. Green/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Michael A. Grant ( CN=Michael A. Grant/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Theresa F. Granger ( CN=Theresa F. Granger/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura A. Graham ( CN=Laura A. Graham/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Terry W. Good ( CN=Terry W. Good/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Donald R. Goodwin ( CN=Donald R. Goodwin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: D. Stephen Goodin ( CN=D. Stephen Goodin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ricardo M. Gonzales ( CN=Ricardo M. Gonzales/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Andrew G. Goldenbaum ( CN=Andrew G. Goldenbaum/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jason S. Goldberg ( CN=Jason S. Goldberg/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Donald Goldberg ( CN=Donald Goldberg/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Adam W. Goldberg ( CN=Adam W. Goldberg/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary E. Glynn ( CN=Mary E. Glynn/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jessica L. Gibson ( CN=Jessica L. Gibson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dianna M. Gerwitz ( CN=Dianna M. Gerwitz/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barbara J. Garner ( CN=Barbara J. Garner/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Craig Gardenswartz ( CN=Craig Gardenswartz/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Grace Garcia ( CN=Grace Garcia/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Catherine Garbacz ( CN=Catherine Garbacz/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen K. Gaines ( CN=Karen K. Gaines/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jeremy M. Gaines ( CN=Jeremy M. Gaines/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: John D. Funderburk ( CN=John D. Funderburk/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Andrew Friendly ( CN=Andrew Friendly/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sarah S. Freeman ( CN=Sarah S. Freeman/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ben A. Freeland ( CN=Ben A. Freeland/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carmen B. Fowler ( CN=Carmen B. Fowler/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jeffrey A. Forbes ( CN=Jeffrey A. Forbes/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jay K. Footlik ( CN=Jay K. Footlik/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen E. Finney ( CN=Karen E. Finney/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sarah Farnsworth ( CN=Sarah Farnsworth/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Deborah Falk ( CN=Deborah Falk/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carmella T. Fairbanks ( CN=Carmella T. Fairbanks/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Karen C. Fahle ( CN=Karen C. Fahle/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Wanda M. Evans ( CN=Wanda M. Evans/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Madalene E. Evans ( CN=Madalene E. Evans/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peter C. Erichsen ( CN=Peter C. Erichsen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Paul K. Engskov ( CN=Paul K. Engskov/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura Emmett ( CN=Laura Emmett/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Rahm I. Emanuel ( CN=Rahm I. Emanuel/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nicole Elkon ( CN=Nicole Elkon/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James C. Eisenberg ( CN=James C. Eisenberg/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Anne M. Edwards ( CN=Anne M. Edwards/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James T. Edmonds ( CN=James T. Edmonds/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ann T. Eder ( CN=Ann T. Eder/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Maria Echaveste ( CN=Maria Echaveste/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ruth A. Eaglin ( CN=Ruth A. Eaglin/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christopher A. Dwan ( CN=Christopher A. Dwan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ana M. Duque ( CN=Ana M. Duque/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Charles N. Duncan ( CN=Charles N. Duncan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jennifer D. Dudley ( CN=Jennifer D. Dudley/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Philip C. Droege ( CN=Philip C. Droege/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mark J. Doyle ( CN=Mark J. Doyle/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dimitra Doufekias ( CN=Dimitra Doufekias/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: James A. Dorskind ( CN=James A. Dorskind/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Raymond E. Donnelly III ( CN=Raymond E. Donnelly III/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marie-Therese Dominguez ( CN=Marie-Therese Dominguez/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary A. Dixon ( CN=Mary A. Dixon/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Marilyn DiGiacobbe ( CN=Marilyn DiGiacobbe/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Robyn G. Dickey ( CN=Robyn G. Dickey/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lana Dickey ( CN=Lana Dickey/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura K. Demeo ( CN=Laura K. Demeo/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Sarah J. Delaney ( CN=Sarah J. Delaney/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Lanny J. Davis ( CN=Lanny J. Davis/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Lisa R. Dass ( CN=Lisa R. Dass/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Suzanne Dale ( CN=Suzanne Dale/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Lynn G. Cutler ( CN=Lynn G. Cutler/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Anne D. Cutler ( CN=Anne D. Cutler/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Anna E. Cushing ( CN=Anna E. Cushing/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Janet F. Curtis ( CN=Janet F. Curtis/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Betty W. Currie ( CN=Betty W. Currie/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Carolyn Curiel ( CN=Carolyn Curiel/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Caroline J. Croft ( CN=Caroline J. Croft/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Michelle Crisci ( CN=Michelle Crisci/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Kelly Craighead ( CN=Kelly Craighead/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Lynn A. Crable ( CN=Lynn A. Crable/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Charlene C. Cozart ( CN=Charlene C. Cozart/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Kelly Courtney ( CN=Kelly Courtney/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Brenda B. Costello ( CN=Brenda B. Costello/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Catherine A. Cornelius ( CN=Catherine A. Cornelius/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Charles H. Cole ( CN=Charles H. Cole/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Steven A. Cohen ( CN=Steven A. Cohen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ: UNKNOWN

TO: Jeffrey H. Cohen ( CN=Jeffrey H. Cohen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: C Patti Cogdell ( CN=C Patti Cogdell/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cameron L. Cobden ( CN=Cameron L. Cobden/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Carolyn E. Cleveland ( CN=Carolyn E. Cleveland/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Peggy A. Clark ( CN=Peggy A. Clark/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susan Clampitt ( CN=Susan Clampitt/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barbara Chow ( CN=Barbara Chow/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Dawn M. Chirwa ( CN=Dawn M. Chirwa/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nancy S. Chen ( CN=Nancy S. Chen/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David K. Chai ( CN=David K. Chai/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Don R. Cecil ( CN=Don R. Cecil/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ann M. Cattalini ( CN=Ann M. Cattalini/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Holly D. Carver ( CN=Holly D. Carver/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cheryl M. Carter ( CN=Cheryl M. Carter/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Paul R. Carey ( CN=Paul R. Carey/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Laura K. Capps ( CN=Laura K. Capps/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Phillip Caplan ( CN=Phillip Caplan/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Virginia R. Canter ( CN=Virginia R. Canter/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Frances L. Campbell ( CN=Frances L. Campbell/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Rebecca A. Cameron ( CN=Rebecca A. Cameron/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Katharine Button ( CN=Katharine Button/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Miguel M. Bustos ( CN=Miguel M. Bustos/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Daniel W. Burkhardt ( CN=Daniel W. Burkhardt/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: LaJaycee M. Brown ( CN=LaJaycee M. Brown/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susan A. Brophy ( CN=Susan A. Brophy/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Emily Bromberg ( CN=Emily Bromberg/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patricia A. Brink ( CN=Patricia A. Brink/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Patrick E. Briggs ( CN=Patrick E. Briggs/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Lanny A. Breuer ( CN=Lanny A. Breuer/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Alison E. Bracewell ( CN=Alison E. Bracewell/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Erskine B. Bowles ( CN=Erskine B. Bowles/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Benjamin J. Bornstein ( CN=Benjamin J. Bornstein/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: George H. Bohrer ( CN=George H. Bohrer/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Tracy A. Bobowick ( CN=Tracy A. Bobowick/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Ananias Blocker III ( CN=Ananias Blocker III/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Debra D. Bird ( CN=Debra D. Bird/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Mary U. Binns ( CN=Mary U. Binns/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Susan Beveridge ( CN=Susan Beveridge/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jacquelyn J. Bennett ( CN=Jacquelyn J. Bennett/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David Belsky ( CN=David Belsky/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )  
READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Jacqueline R. Bellanti ( CN=Jacqueline R. Bellanti/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Wendy L. Bedwell ( CN=Wendy L. Bedwell/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: David S. Beaubaire ( CN=David S. Beaubaire/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Melinda N. Bates ( CN=Melinda N. Bates/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Walker F. Bass ( CN=Walker F. Bass/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kathleen A. Barry ( CN=Kathleen A. Barry/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Beverly J. Barnes ( CN=Beverly J. Barnes/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Barbara A. Barclay ( CN=Barbara A. Barclay/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Andre U. Banks ( CN=Andre U. Banks/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Douglas J. Band ( CN=Douglas J. Band/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Cinnamon V. Balmuth ( CN=Cinnamon V. Balmuth/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Nicholas R. Baldick ( CN=Nicholas R. Baldick/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kris M Balderston ( CN=Kris M Balderston/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Kyle M. Baker ( CN=Kyle M. Baker/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Joan C. Baker ( CN=Joan C. Baker/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Donald A. Baer ( CN=Donald A. Baer/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Christine K. Baer ( CN=Christine K. Baer/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Gene T. Aversano ( CN=Gene T. Aversano/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Eli G. Attie ( CN=Eli G. Attie/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Brenda M. Anders ( CN=Brenda M. Anders/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )

READ:UNKNOWN

TO: Neaclesa P. Anderson ( CN=Neaclesa P. Anderson/OU=WHO/O=EOP [ WHO ] )



**THE WHITE HOUSE AT WORK**  
**Monday, April 28, 1997**

**TODAY: PRESIDENT CLINTON EXPANDS AMERICORPS AND ISSUES  
NATIONWIDE CALL TO SERVICE**

**At the President's Summit for America's Future, President Clinton announced new proposals to expand service and mutual responsibility nationwide:**

- President Clinton announced new AmeriCorps Challenge Scholarships -- asking charities, religious groups, and community groups to enlist young people for a year of full-time service, and giving those young people AmeriCorps scholarships in return. If the private and non-profit sectors rise to this challenge, these scholarships would go to as many as 50,000 young people with money that is already in the President's balanced budget.
- President Clinton challenged every state and every school system to offer young people the chance to serve -- to help teach them the responsibility of citizenship.
- President Clinton announced new legislation to allow any young person with a college loan to take a year to serve without accruing additional interest on that loan.
- President Clinton announced the expansion the Police Corps, to triple the number of young people who can earn four years of college by agreeing to serve at least four years as police officers, and challenged young people to become teachers where they are needed most -- in America's central cities.

**In his speech this morning, President Clinton said that "The era of big government is over, but big challenges remain. We are here to proclaim: the era of big citizenship has begun."**

- The President issued a call to action to all Americans to serve our children, and to help teach them to serve -- not as a substitute for government, but to meet our major challenges as one community, working together.
- The President emphasized that even with all the progress our nation has made -- 12 million new jobs, falling crime and welfare rolls -- we still face enormous challenges. But the toughest of these are challenges of the heart -- ones that must be faced person by person, neighbor by neighbor, community by community. That is why restoring an ethic of service and mutual responsibility is so important.