

Clinton Appointments Principal Officers of the Department of State

Secretary of State

Title	Appointee	Status	Appointment Date
Secretary of State	Warren Christopher	Non-Career	January 20, 1993
	Madeleine K. Albright	Non-Career	January 23, 1997

Deputy Secretary of State

Title	Appointee	Status	Appointment Date
Deputy Secretary	Clifton R. Wharton, Jr.	Non-Career	January 27, 1993
	Strobe Talbott	Non-Career	February 22, 1994

Under Secretaries

Title	Appointee	Status	Appointment Date
Under Secretary (Political Affairs)	Peter Tarnoff	Non-Career	March 11, 1993
	Thomas R. Pickering	Career	May 27, 1997
Under Secretary (Economic and Agricultural Affairs)	Joan E. Spero	Non-Career	April 1, 1993
	Stuart Eizenstat	Non-Career	May 27, 1997
	Alan Phillip Larson	Career	November 22, 1999
Under Secretary (Management)	J. Brian Atwood	Non-Career	April 1, 1993
	Richard M. Moose	Non-Career	August 2, 1993
	Bonnie R. Cohen	Non-Career	August 1, 1997
Under Secretary (Arms Control and International Security Affairs)	Lynn E. Davis	Non-Career	April 1, 1993
	John David Holum--- appointed Director of ACDA 11/22/93; with ACDA integration of 4/1/99 Mr. Holum served as Special Advisory for Arms Control and International Security Affairs until recess appointed on 8/4/00	Non-Career	August 4, 2000 (recess)
Under Secretary (Global Affairs)	Timothy E. Wirth	Non-Career	April 30, 1994
	Frank E. Loy	Non-Career	October 11, 1998
Under Secretary (Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs)	Evelyn Simonowitz Lieberman	Non-Career	October 1, 1999

Assistant Secretaries

Title	Appointee	Status	Appointment Date
Administration	Patrick Francis Kennedy	Career	May 12, 1993
African Affairs	George Edward Moose	Career	April 1, 1993
	Susan E. Rice	Non-Career	October 14, 1997
Arms Control	Avis T. Thayer Bohlen	Career	November 16, 1999
Consular Affairs	Mary A. Ryan	Career	May 12, 1993
Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor	John Shattuck	Non-Career	May 28, 1993
	Harold Hongju Koh	Non-Career	October 22, 1998
Diplomatic Security and Director of the Office of Foreign Missions	Eric James Boswell	Career	December 28, 1995
	David G. Carpenter	Non-Career	August 18, 1998 (recess)
			October 22, 1998
East Asian and Pacific Affairs	Winston Lord	Non-Career	April 22, 1993
	Stanley O. Roth	Non-Career	August 1, 1997
Economic and Business Affairs	Daniel K. Tarullo	Non-Career	July 16, 1993
	Alan Phillip Larson	Career	July 29, 1996
	Earl Anthony Wayne	Career	May 31, 2000
Educational and Cultural Affairs	William B. Bader	Non-Career	November 16, 1999
European and Canadian Affairs	Stephen A. Oxman	Non-Career	April 1, 1993
	Richard C. Holbrooke	Non-Career	August 26, 1994
	John Christian Kornblum	Career	July 2, 1996
	Marc Grossman	Career	August 1, 1997
	James F. Dobbins	Career	December 29, 2000 (recess)
Intelligence and Research	Tobi Trister Gati	Non-Career	November 4, 1993
	Phyllis E. Oakley	Career	November 10, 1997
	J. Stapleton Roy	Career	November 16, 1999
Intl Narcotic and Law Enforcement Affairs	Robert G. Gelbard	Career	November 22, 1993
	R. Rand Beers	Non-Career	October 22, 1998

Assistant Secretaries (continued)

Legislative Affairs	Wendy Ruth Sherman Barbara Mills Larkin	Non-Career Non-Career	May 12, 1993 July 2, 1996
Near Eastern Affairs	Robert H. Pelletreau, Jr. Martin S. Indyk Edward S. Walker, Jr.	Career Non-Career Career	February 11, 1994 October 14, 1997 November 16, 1999
Non-Proliferation	Robert J. Einhorn	Non-Career	November 16, 1999
Oceans, International Environment and Scientific Affairs	Elinor G. Constable Eileen B. Claussen David B. Sandalow	Career Non-Career Non-Career	May 26, 1993 January 19, 1996 (recess) October 26, 1999
Politico-Military Affairs	Thomas E. McNamara Eric David Newsom	Career Non-Career	October 11, 1994 October 22, 1998
Population, Refugees and Migration	Julia Taft	Non-Career	November 10, 1997
Public Affairs	Thomas E. Donilon James P. Rubin	Non-Career Non-Career	April 1, 1993 August 1, 1997
South Asian Affairs	Robin Lynn Raphel Karl Frederick Inderfurth	Career Non-Career	August 2, 1993 August 1, 1997
Verification and Compliance	Owen James Sheaks	Career SES	September 15, 2000
Western Hemisphere Affairs	Alexander Fletcher Watson Jeffrey Davidow	Career Career	July 1, 1993 July 29, 1996

Other Principal Officer Appointments

Title	Appointee	Status	Appointment Date
Legal Adviser	Conrad Kenneth Harper	Non-Career	May 12, 1993
	David Andrews	Non-Career	August 1, 1997
Counselor	Timothy E. Wirth	Non-Career	April 22, 1993
	Wendy Ruth Sherman	Non-Career	August 1, 1997
Director General of the Foreign Service	Anthony C.E. Quainton	Career	December 28 1995
	Edward W. Gnehm, Jr.	Career	August 1, 1997
	Marc Grossman	Career	June 14, 2000
Inspector General	Jacquelyn L. Williams-Bridgers	Non-Career	April 7, 1995
Chief of Protocol, w/Rank of Ambassador	Mary M. Raiser	Non-Career	August 2, 1993
	Mary Mel French (previously this position was a Secretary of State appointment)	Non-Career	November 10, 1997
Spec Rep of the Pres, w/ the rank of Ambassador	Norman A. Wulf	Career SES	November 16, 1999
Chief Financial Officer, Dept of State	Richard L. Greene	Career SES	August 26, 1994
	Bert T. Edwards	Non-career	October 22, 1998

Ambassadors at Large

Title	Appointee	Status	Appointment Date
Ambassador at Large and Special Adviser to the Secretary of State on New Independent States	Strobe Talbott	Non-Career	April 2, 1993
	James Franklin Collins	Career	December 12, 1995
	Stephen R. Sestanovich	Non-Career	September 19, 1997
Ambassador at Large	Robert L. Gallucci	Non-Career	August 26, 1994
Ambassador at Large for Intl Religious Freedom	Robert A. Sciple	Non-Career	March 25, 1999
Coordinator for Counterterrorism w/the rank and status of Ambassador at Large	Michael A. Sheehan	Non-Career	August 9, 1999
Ambassador at Large for War Crimes Issues	David J. Scheffer	Non-Career	August 1, 1997

**Clinton Appointments
Chief of Mission Positions
(and USUN Deputies)**

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Albania	Joseph Edward Lake	July 5, 1994
	Marisa Lino	July 2, 1996
	Joseph Limprecht	July 7, 1999
Algeria	Ronald E. Neumann	July 5, 1994
	Cameron R. Hume	November 10, 1997
	Janet A. Sanderson	September 15, 2000
Angola	Edmund T. DeJarnette, Jr.	May 9, 1994
	Donald K. Steinberg	June 27, 1995
	Joseph Gerard Sullivan	October 22, 1998
Argentina	James Richard Cheek	May 28, 1993
	James Donald Walsh	June 14, 2000
Armenia	Harry J. Gilmore	May 12, 1993
	Peter Tomsen	June 27, 1995
	Michael Craig Lemmon	June 29, 1998
Australia	Edward Joseph Perkins	October 8, 1993
	Genta Hawkins Holmes	February 10, 1997
	Edward William Gnehm, Jr.	June 14, 2000
Austria	Swanee Grace Hunt (NC)	November 4, 1993
	Kathryn Walt Hall (NC)	November 10, 1997
Azerbaijan	Richard Dale Kauzlarich	March 28, 1994
	Stanley Tuemler Escudero	November 10, 1997
	Ross L. Wilson	September 15, 2000
Bahamas	Sidney Williams (NC)	February 9, 1994
	Arthur Louis Schechter (NC)	August 4, 1998
Bahrain	David M. Ransom	July 5, 1994
	Johnny Young	November 10, 1997
Bangladesh	David Nathan Merrill	February 11, 1994
	John C. Holzman	August 1, 1997
	Mary Ann Peters	September 15, 2000

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Barbados* (Antigua/Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, St. Lucia, St. Kitts/ Nevis, St. Vincent/ Grenadines)	Jeanette W. Hyde (NC) E. William Crotty (NC) James A. Daley (NC)	March 28, 1994 October 22, 1998 August 3, 2000 (R)
Belarus	Kenneth Spencer Yalowitz Daniel V. Speckhard Michael G. Kozak (SES)	September 19, 1994 August 1, 1997 September 15, 2000
Belgium	Alan John Blinken (NC) Paul L. Cejas (NC)	November 4, 1993 June 29, 1998
Belize	George Charles Bruno (NC) Carolyn Curiel (NC)	July 5, 1994 November 12, 1997
Benin	John M. Yates Robert C. Felder Pamela E. Bridgewater	October 3, 1995 October 22, 1998 September 15, 2000
Bolivia	Curtis Warren Kamman Donna Jean Hrinak V. Manual Rocha	August 26, 1994 November 12, 1997 June 14, 2000
Bosnia	Victor Jackovich John K. Menzies Richard Dale Kauzlarich Thomas J. Miller	May 12, 1993 October 3, 1995 August 1, 1997 July 7, 1999
Botswana	Howard Franklin Jeter Robert Krueger (NC) John E. Lange	July 16, 1993 June 6, 1996 November 16, 1999
Brazil	Melvyn Levitsky Anthony Stephen Harrington (NC)	May 9, 1994 November 16, 1999
Brunei	Theresa Anne Tull Glen Robert Rase Sylvia Gaye Stanfield	October 8, 1993 July 2, 1996 August 9, 1999
Bulgaria	William Dale Montgomery Avis T. Bohlen Richard Monroe Miles	October 8, 1993 July 2, 1996 August 9, 1999

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Burkina Faso	Donald J. McConnell	August 9, 1993
	Sharon P. Wilkinson	June 11, 1996
	Jimmy J. Kolker	November 16, 1999
Burundi	Rogert Krueger (NC)	May 9, 1994
	Morris N. Hughes, Jr.	June 11, 1996
	Mary Carlin Yates	November 16, 1999
Cambodia	Charles H. Twining	May 9, 1994
	Kenneth Michael Quinn	December 19, 1995
	Kent M. Wiedemann	June 7, 1999
Cameroon* (Equatorial Guinea)	Charles H. Twining	December 19, 1995
	John Melvin Yates	October 22, 1998
Canada	James J. Blanchard (NC)	August 2, 1993
	Gordon Giffin (NC)	August 1, 1997
Cape Verde	Lawrence Neal Benedict	June 6, 1996
	Michael D. Metelits	July 7, 1999
Central African Republic	Mosina H. Jordan	June 27, 1995
	Robert Cephias Perry	October 22, 1998
Chad	Laurence Everett Pope, II	July 16, 1993
	David C. Halsted, Jr.	June 11, 1996
	Christopher E. Goldthwait	July 7, 1999
Chile	Gabriel Guerra-Mondragon (NC)	October 5, 1994
	John O'Leary (NC)	June 29, 1998
China	Jim Sasser (NC)	December 19, 1995
	Joseph W. Prueher (NC)	November 16, 1999
Colombia	Myles Robert R. Frechette	May 9, 1994
	Curtis Warren Kamman	November 7, 1997
	Anne Woods Patterson	June 14, 2000
Congo (Brazzaville)	William Christie Ramsey	July 16, 1993
	Aubrey Hooks	June 6, 1996
	David H. Kaeuper	November 16, 1999
Congo (Kinshasa) (also see Zaire)	William Lacy Swing	August 11, 1998

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Costa Rica	Peter Jon de Vos	October 5, 1994
	Thomas J. Dodd (NC)	October 14, 1997
Cote d'Ivoire	Lannon Walker	June 27, 1995
	George Mu	October 22, 1998
Croatia	Peter W. Galbraith (NC)	June 17, 1993
	William Dale Montgomery	November 18, 1997
	Lawrence George Rossin	December 28, 2000
Cyprus	Richard A. Boucher	October 8, 1993
	Kenneth C. Brill	June 11, 1996
	Donald Keith Bandler	July 7, 1999
Czech Rep	Jenonne R. Walker (NC)	June 27, 1995
	John Shattuck (NC)	October 22, 1998
Denmark	Edward Elliott Elson (NC)	November 22, 1993
	Richard Nelson Swett (NC)	August 3, 1998
Djibouti	Martin L. Cheshes	November 22, 1993
	Lange Schermerhorn	November 10, 1997
	Donald Y. Yamamoto	September 15, 2000
Dominican Rep	Donna Jean Hrinak	May 9, 1994
	Charles Taylor Manatt (NC)	November 16, 1999
Ecuador	Peter F. Romero	October 8, 1993
	Leslie M. Alexander	July 2, 1996
	Gwen C. Clare	July 7, 1999
Egypt	Edward S. Walker, Jr.	May 9, 1994
	Daniel Charles Kurtzer	November 10, 1997
El Salvador	Alan H. Flanigan	August 2, 1993
	Anne W. Patterson	February 10, 1997
	Rose M. Likins	June 14, 2000
Eritrea	Robert Gordon Houdek	November 22, 1993
	John F. Hicks, Sr.	July 2, 1996
	William David Clarke	June 29, 1998
Estonia	Lawrence Palmer Taylor	June 27, 1995
	Melissa Foelsch Wells	October 1, 1998

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Ethiopia	Irvin Hicks	May 9, 1994
	David H. Shinn	June 6, 1996
	Tibor P. Nagy, Jr.	August 9, 1999
Fiji* (Nauru, Tonga, Tuvalu)	Don Lee Gevirtz (NC)	December 19, 1995
	M. Osman Siddique (NC)	August 9, 1999
Finland	Derek Shearer (NC)	May 26, 1994
	Eric S. Edelman	June 29, 1998
France	Pamela Harriman (NC)	May 8, 1993
	Felix Rohatyn (NC)	August 1, 1997
Gabon* (Sao Tome/Principe)	Elizabeth Raspolic	October 3, 1995
	James Vela Ledesma	October 22, 1998
Gambia	Andrew J. Winter	July 16, 1993
	Gerald Wesley Scott	December 19, 1995
	George Williford Boyce Haley (NC)	June 29, 1998
Georgia	William Harrison Courtney	August 14, 1995
	Kenneth Spencer Yalowitz	June 29, 1998
Germany	Richard Holbrooke (NC)	September 16, 1993
	Charles E. Redman	September 19, 1994
	John Christian Kornblum	August 1, 1997
Ghana	Edward Brynn	October 3, 1995
	Kathryn Dee Robinson	October 22, 1998
Greece	Thomas M. T. Niles	October 8, 1993
	R. Nicholas Burns	November 4, 1997
Guatemala	Marilyn McAfee	May 28, 1993
	Donald J. Planty	July 2, 1996
	Prudence Bushnell	July 7, 1999
Guinea	Joseph A. Saloom III	July 16, 1993
	Tibor P. Nagy, Jr.	July 2, 1996
	Joyce E. Leader	July 7, 1999
Guinea-Bissau	Peggy Blackford	October 3, 1995

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Guyana	David L. Hobbs	October 3, 1995
	James F. Mack	August 1, 1997
	Ronald D. Godard	December 28, 2000
Haiti	William Lacy Swing	October 8, 1993
	Timothy Michael Carney	November 12, 1997
	Brian Dean Curran	December 28, 2000
Holy See	Raymond Lee Flynn (NC)	July 1, 1993
	Corinne Claiborne Boggs (NC)	October 14, 1997
Honduras	William Thornton Pryce	May 28, 1993
	James Francis Creagan	July 2, 1996
	Frank Almaguer	July 7, 1999
Hungary	Donald M. Blinken (NC)	March 28, 1994
	Peter Francis Tufo (NC)	November 10, 1997
Iceland	Parker W. Borg	October 8, 1993
	Day Olin Mount	June 11, 1996
	Barbara J. Griffiths	August 9, 1999
India	Frank G. Wisner	June 9, 1994
	Richard Frank Celeste (NC)	November 10, 1997
Indonesia	J. Stapleton Roy	December 19, 1995
	Robert S. Gelbard	August 9, 1999
Ireland	Jean Kennedy Smith (NC)	June 17, 1993
	Michael J. Sullivan (NC)	October 22, 1998
Israel	Edward P. Djerejian	November 22, 1993
	Martin S. Indyk (NC)	March 4, 1995
	Edward S. Walker	November 10, 1997
	Martin S. Indyk (NC)	November 16, 1999
Italy	Reginald Bartholomew	September 16, 1993
	Thomas M. Foglietta (NC)	November 12, 1997
Jamaica	Jerome Gary Cooper (NC)	October 5, 1994
	Stanley Louis McLelland (NC)	November 12, 1997
Japan	Walter F. Mondale (NC)	August 2, 1993
	Thomas S. Foley (NC)	October 31, 1997

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Jordan	Wesley William Egan, Jr.	February 11, 1994
	William Joseph Burns	June 29, 1998
Kazakhstan	A. Elizabeth Jones	October 3, 1995
	Richard Henry Jones	October 22, 1998
Kenya	Aurelia Erskine Brazeal	August 9, 1993
	Prudence Bushnell	June 11, 1996
	Johnnie Carson	July 7, 1999
Korea	James T. Laney (NC)	October 15, 1993
	Stephen W. Bosworth (NC)	October 24, 1997
Kuwait	Ryan Clark Crocker	May 9, 1994
	James A. Larocco	November 10, 1997
Kyrgyz Rep	Eileen A. Malloy	August 26, 1994
	Anne Marie Sigmund	August 1, 1997
	John Martin O'Keefe	June 14, 2000
Laos	Victor L. Tomseth	November 22, 1993
	Wendy Jean Chamberlin	July 2, 1996
Latvia	Larry C. Napper	June 27, 1995
	James Howard Holmes	August 4, 1998
Lebanon	Mark Gregory Hambley	November 22, 1993
	Richard Henry Jones	December 19, 1995
	David Michael Satterfield	August 3, 1998
Lesotho	Bismarck Myrick	March 4, 1995
	Katherine Hubay Peterson	June 29, 1998
Liberia	Bismarck Myrick	July 7, 1999
Lithuania	James W. Swihart, Jr.	August 26, 1994
	Keith C. Smith	August 1, 1997
	John F. Tefft	June 14, 2000
Luxembourg	Clay Constantinou (NC)	July 5, 1994
	James Catherwood Hormel (NC)	June 10, 1999 (R)
Macedonia	Christopher Robert Hill	July 2, 1996
	E. Michael Einik	July 7, 1999
Madagascar	Vicki J. Huddleston	October 3, 1995
	Shirley Elizabeth Barnes	June 29, 1998

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Malawi	Peter R. Chaveas	May 9, 1994
	Amelia Ellen Shippy	November 7, 1997
	Roger A. Meece	September 25, 2000
Malaysia	John Raymond Malott	December 19, 1995
	B. Lynn Pascoe	October 22, 1998
Mali	William H. Dameron, III	July 16, 1993
	David P. Rawson	December 19, 1995
	Michael Edward Ranneberger	November 16, 1999
Malta	Joseph R. Paolino, Jr. (NC)	June 9, 1994
	Kathryn Linda Haycock Proffitt (NC)	November 10, 1997
Marshall Islands* (Kiribati)	Joan M. Plaisted	December 19, 1995
	Michael J. Senko	December 28, 2000
Mauritania	Dorothy Myers Sampas	August 26, 1994
	Timberlake Foster	October 24, 1997
	John W. Limbert	September 15, 2000
Mauritius* (Comoros, Seychelles)	Leslie M. Alexander	November 22, 1993
	Harold Walter Geisel	June 6, 1996
	Mark Wylea Erwin (NC)	July 7, 1999
Mexico	James R. Jones (NC)	August 9, 1993
	Jeffrey Davidow	June 29, 1998
Micronesia	March Fong Eu (NC)	March 28, 1994
	Diane Edith Watson (NC)	July 7, 1999
Moldova	John Todd Stewart	October 3, 1995
	Rudolf Vilem Perina	June 29, 1998
Mongolia	Donald C. Johnson	August 2, 1993
	Alphonse F. La Porta	October 24, 1997
	John R. Dinger	August 23, 2000
Morocco	Marc Charles Ginsberg (NC)	November 22, 1993
	Edward M. Gabriel (NC)	November 10, 1997
Mozambique	Dennis C. Jett	July 16, 1993
	Brian Dean Curran	October 24, 1997
	Sharon P. Wilkinson	September 15, 2000

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Nambia	Marshall Fletcher McCallie	May 25, 1993
	George F. Ward, Jr.	June 11, 1996
	Jeffrey A. Bader	August 9, 1999
Nepal	Sandra Louise Vogelgesang	February 11, 1994
	Ralph Frank	August 1, 1997
Netherlands	K. Terry Dornbush (NC)	February 9, 1994
	Cynthia Perrin Schneider (NC)	June 29, 1998
New Zealand* (Samoa)	Josiah Horton Beeman (NC)	March 28, 1994
	Carol Moseley-Braun (NC)	November 15, 1999
Nicaragua	John Francis Maisto	August 2, 1993
	Lino Gutierrez	July 2, 1996
	O. P. Garza	July 7, 1999
Niger	John S. Davison	August 9, 1993
	Charles O. Cecil	June 11, 1996
	Barbro Owens-Kirkpatrick	September 8, 1999
Nigeria	Walter C. Carrington (NC)	August 10, 1993
	William H. Twaddell	November 10, 1997
	Howard Franklin Jeter	December 28, 2000
Norway	Thomas A. Loftus (NC)	November 4, 1993
	David B. Hermelin (NC)	November 10, 1997
	Robin Chandler Duke (NC)	August 3, 2000 (R)
Oman	Francis D. Cook	December 19, 1995
	John Bruce Craig	October 26, 1998
Pakistan	Thomas W. Simons, Jr.	December 19, 1995
	William B. Milam	August 3, 1998
Panama	William J. Hughes (NC)	October 3, 1995
	Simon Ferro (NC)	October 22, 1998
Papua New Guinea* (Solomon Islands, Vanuatu)	Richard W. Teare	October 8, 1993
	Arma Jane Karaer	February 10, 1997
	Susan S. Jacobs	June 14, 2000

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Paraguay	Robert Edward Service	October 5, 1994
	Maura Harty	August 1, 1997
	David N. Greenlee	July 16, 2000
Peru	Alvin P. Adams, Jr.	November 18, 1993
	Dennis C. Jett	July 2, 1996
	John R. Hamilton	July 7, 1999
Philippines* (Palau)	John D. Negroponte	October 8, 1993
	Thomas C. Hubbard	July 2, 1996
Poland	Nicholas Andrew Rey (NC)	November 22, 1993
	Daniel Fried	November 10, 1997
	Christopher Robert Hill	May 31, 2000
Portugal	Elizabeth Frawley Bagley (NC)	July 5, 1994
	Gerald S. McGowan (NC)	November 10, 1997
Qatar	Patrick Nickolas Theros	October 3, 1995
	Elizabeth Davenport McKune	October 1, 1998
Romania	Alfred H. Moses (NC)	September 19, 1994
	James Carew Rosapepe (NC)	November 10, 1998
Russian Federation	Thomas R. Pickering	May 12, 1993
	James Franklin Collins	August 1, 1997
Rwanda	David P. Rawson	November 22, 1993
	Robert E. Gribbin III	December 19, 1995
	George McDade Staples	October 26, 1998
Saudi Arabia	Raymond Edwin Mabus, Jr. (NC)	July 5, 1994
	Wyche Fowler, Jr. (NC)	August 9, 1996 (R)
	Wyche Fowler, Jr. (NC)	October 31, 1997
Senegal	Mark Johnson	May 25, 1993
	Dane Farnsworth Smith, Jr.	June 11, 1996
	Harriet Elam-Thomas	November 16, 1999
Seychelles (<i>see also Mauritius</i>)	Carl Burton Stokes (NC)	August 26, 1994
	Harold Walter Geisel	July 2, 1996
	Mark Wylea Erwin	July 7, 1999

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Sierra Leone	John L. Hirsch	August 14, 1995
	Joseph H. Melrose, Jr.	October 22, 1998
Singapore	Timothy A. Chorba (NC)	June 9, 1994
	Steven J. Green (NC)	November 10, 1997
Slovak Republic	Theodore E. Russell	November 22, 1993
	Ralph R. Johnson	January 18, 1996
	Carl Spielvogel (NC)	August 3, 2000 (R)
Slovenia	E. Allan Wendt	May 12, 1993
	Victor Jackovich	August 14, 1995
	Nancy Halliday Ely-Raphel (SES)	June 29, 1998
South Africa	James A. Joseph (NC)	December 19, 1995
	Delano Eugene Lewis, Sr. (NC)	November 16, 1999
Spain* (Andorra)	Richard N. Gardner (NC)	September 16, 1993
	Edward L. Romero (NC)	June 29, 1998
Sri Lanka* (Maldives)	A. Peter Burleigh	December 19, 1995
	Shaun Edward Donnelly	November 10, 1997
	E. Ashley Wills	September 15, 2000
Sudan	Timothy Michael Carney	June 27, 1995
Suriname	Roger R. Gamble	October 8, 1993
	Dennis K. Hays	February 10, 1997
	Daniel A. Johnson	June 14, 2000
Swaziland	John T. Sprott	August 9, 1993
	Alan R. McKee	July 2, 1996
	Gregory Lee Johnson	November 16, 1999
Sweden	Thomas L. Siebert (NC)	February 9, 1994
	Lyndon Lowell Olson (NC)	November 10, 1997
Switzerland* (Liechtenstein)	M. Larry Lawrence (NC)	February 9, 1994
	Madeleine May Kunin (NC)	August 8, 1996
	J. Richard Fredericks (NC)	October 29, 1999
Syria	Ryan Clark Crocker	May 26, 1998
Tajikistan	R. Grant Smith	June 27, 1995
	Robert Patrick John Finn	October 22, 1998

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Tanzania	Brady Anderson (NC)	August 26, 1994
	Charles Richard Stith (NC)	June 29, 1998
Thailand	William H. Itoh	December 19, 1995
	Richard E. Hecklinger	December 1, 1998
Togo	Johnny Young	May 9, 1994
	Brenda Schoonover	November 10, 1997
	Karl William Hofmann	September 15, 2000
Trinidad and Tobago	Brian J. Donnelly (NC)	July 5, 1994
	Edward E. Shumaker, III (NC)	October 24, 1997
Tunisia	Mary Ann Casey	July 5, 1994
	Robin Lynn Raphael	November 7, 1997
	Rust McPherson Deming	December 28, 2000
Turkey	Marc Grossman	September 29, 1994
	Mark Robert Parris	November 4, 1997
	W. Robert Pearson	June 14, 2000
Turkmenistan	Michael William Cotter	October 3, 1995
	Stephen Robert Mann	October 1, 1998
Uganda	E. Michael Southwick	August 26, 1994
	Nancy Jo Powell	November 7, 1997
	Martin George Brennan	August 9, 1999
Ukraine	William Green Miller (NC)	September 16, 1993
	Steven Karl Pifer	November 10, 1997
	Carlos Pascual	September 15, 2000
United Arab Emirates	David C. Litt	October 3, 1995
	Theodore H. Kattouf	October 1, 1998
United Kingdom	William J. Crowe, Jr. (NC)	May 13, 1994
	Philip Lader (NC)	August 1, 1997
Uruguay	Thomas J. Dodd (NC)	August 2, 1993
	Christopher C. Ashby (NC)	November 10, 1997
Uzbekistan	Stanley Tuemler Escudero	August 14, 1995
	Joseph A. Prescl	November 10, 1997
	John Edward Herbst	September 15, 2000

Post	Name	Appointment Date
Venezuela	Jeffrey Davidow	August 2, 1993
	John Francis Maisto	February 10, 1997
	Donna Jean Hrinak	July 11, 2000
Vietnam	Pete Peterson (NC)	April 11, 1997
Yemen	David George Newton	October 5, 1994
	Barbara K. Bodine	November 7, 1997
Zaire (also see Congo (Kinshasa))	Daniel Howard Simpson	October 3, 1995
Zambia	Roland Karl Kuchel	August 9, 1993
	Arlene Render	July 2, 1996
	David B. Dunn	July 7, 1999
Zimbabwe	Johnnie Carson	March 4, 1995
	Tom McDonald (NC)	November 4, 1997
USEU	Stuart E. Eisenstat (NC)	August 2, 1993
	A. Vernon Weaver (NC)	July 2, 1996
	Richard L. Morningstar (NC)	June 18, 1999
USOAS	Harriet C. Babbitt (NC)	April 1, 1993
	Victor Marreno (NC)	January 2, 1998
	Luis J. Lauredo (NC)	December 22, 1999 (R)
UOECD	David Laurence Aaron (NC)	August 2, 1993
	Amy L. Bondurant (NC)	November 18, 1997
USNATO	Robert E. Hunter (NC)	July 1, 1993
	Alexander R. Vershbow	November 10, 1997
UN Vienna	John B. Ritch, III (NC)	November 22, 1993
UN Geneva	Daniel L. Spiegel (NC)	November 4, 1993
	George Edward Moose	November 18, 1997
USUN	Madeleine Albright (NC)	January 27, 1993
	Bill Richardson (NC)	February 13, 1997
	Richard Holbrooke (NC)	August 10, 1999
USUN Deputy	James B. Cunningham	November 15, 1999
USUN Management	Donald S. Hays	November 15, 1999

Post	Name	Appointment Date
USUN Spec Pol	Karl Frederick Inderfurth (NC)	May 25, 1993
	Nancy Elisabet Soderberg (NC)	December 16, 1997R
USUN ECOSOC	Victor Marrero (NC)	May 12, 1993
	Betty Eileen King (NC)	November 12, 1997

Legend:

* – Post of Residence when accredited to more than one country

R – Recess Appointment (following date)

NC – Non-career appointee

SES – Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service

No notation – Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service

Clinton Appointments
Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
and United States Information Agency

Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

Director	John David Holum	November 22, 1993
Deputy Director	Ralph Earle, II	August 26, 1994
Assistant Director	Michael Nacht	July 19, 1994
Assistant Director	Lawrence Scheinman	July 19, 1994
Assistant Director	Amy Sands	July 19, 1994
Assistant Director	Lori Esposito Murray	October 7, 1994
Special Representative	Thomas Graham, Jr.	July 19, 1994
Special Representative	James Sweeney	July 19, 1994

United States Information Agency

Director	Joseph Duffy	May 25, 1993
Deputy Director	Penn Kemble	July 1, 1993
Associate Director	Henry Howard, Jr.	May 9, 1994
Associate Director	John P. Loiello	May 12, 1994
Associate Director	Robert B. Fulton	October 5, 1994
Associate Director	Jonathan H. Spalter	August 3, 1998
Associate Director	William B. Bader	October 27, 1998

Clinton Appointments (1993-2000)

Rank of Ambassador

(requires Senate confirmation)

- May 31, 2000: Donald Arthur Mahley, during tenure of service as Special Negotiator for Chemical and Biological Arms Control Issues.
- May 31, 2000: Thomas G. Weston, during tenure of service as Special Coordinator for Cyprus.
- May 31, 2000: Carey Cavanaugh, during tenure of service as Special Negotiator for Nagorno-Karabakh and New Independent States Regional Conflicts.
- May 31, 2000: Gregory G. Govan, during tenure of service as Chief U.S. Delegate to the Joint Consultative Group.
- November 16, 1999: James D. Bindenagel, during tenure of service as Special Envoy for Holocaust Issues.
- November 16, 1999: Craig Gordon Dunkerley, during tenure of service as Special Envoy for Conventional Forces in Europe.
- August 9, 1999: William B. Taylor, Jr., during tenure of service as Coordinator of U.S. Assistance for the New Independent States.
- July 7, 1999: Donald W. Keyser, during tenure of service as Special Representative of the Secretary of State for Nagorno-Karabakh and New Independent States Regional Conflicts.
- July 7, 1999: Larry C. Napper, during tenure of service as Coordinator of the Support for East European Democracy (SEED) Program.
- October 22, 1998: Mary Beth West, during tenure of service as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Oceans, Fisheries, and Space.
- October 22, 1998: C. Donald Johnson, Jr., during tenure of service as Chief Textile Negotiator.
- August 3, 1998: Charles F. Kartman, during tenure of service as Special Envoy for the Korean Peace Talks.
- March 10, 1998: George McGovern, during tenure of service as U.S. Representative to the United Nations Agencies for Food and Agriculture.
- March 10, 1998: Robert T. Grey, Jr., during tenure of service as U.S. Representative to the Conference on Disarmament.
- November 17, 1997: Nancy H. Rubin, during tenure of service as Representative of the United States of America on the Human Rights Commission of the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

- November 10, 1997: B. Lynn Pascoe, during tenure of service as the Special Negotiator for Nagorno-Karabakh.
- November 10, 1997: Thomas J. Miller, during tenure of service as Special Coordinator for Cyprus.
- November 10, 1997: David Timothy Johnson, during tenure of service as Head of the United States Delegation to the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE).
- October 24, 1997: Peter L. Scher, during tenure of service as Special Trade Negotiator.
- August 1, 1997: James W. Pardew, Jr., during tenure of service as U.S. Special Representative for Military Stabilization in the Balkans.
- August 1, 1997: Linda Jane Zack Tarr-Whelan, during tenure of service as U.S. Representative to the Commission on the Status of Women of the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.
- February 10, 1997: John Stern Wolf, during tenure of service as the Coordinator for Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation.
- June 11, 1996: Richard L. Morningstar, during tenure of service as Special Advisor to the President and to the Secretary of State on Assistance to the New Independent States (NIS) of the Former Soviet Union and Coordinator of NIS Assistance.
- March 25, 1996: Rita Derrick Hayes, during tenure of service as Chief Textile Negotiator.
- December 19, 1995: Sandra J. Kristoff, during tenure of service as U.S. Coordinator for Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC).
- October 3, 1995: James E. Goodby, during tenure of service as Principal Negotiator and Special Representative of the President for Nuclear Security and Disarmament.
- August 14, 1995: Joseph A. Presel, during tenure of service as Special Negotiator for Nagorno-Karabakh.
- June 30, 1995: Ira S. Shapiro, during tenure of service as Senior Counsel and Negotiator in the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative.
- June 27, 1995: James Alan Williams, during tenure of service as the Special Coordinator for Cyprus.
- March 24, 1995: Ray L. Caldwell, during tenure of service as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Burdensharing.
- March 24, 1995: Philip C. Wilcox, Jr., during tenure of service as Coordinator for Counter-Terrorism.
- October 5, 1994: Geraldine A. Ferraro, during tenure of service as the Representative of the United States of America on the Human Rights Commission of the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

- October 5, 1994: Vonya B. McCann, during tenure of service as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for International Communications and Information Policy.
- June 9, 1994: Carol Jones Carmody, during tenure of service as Representative of the United States of America on the Council of the International Civil Aviation Organization (rank of Minister).
- May 9, 1994: Ralph R. Johnson, during tenure of service as Coordinator of the Support for East European Democracy (SEED) Program.
- May 9, 1994: Arvonne S. Fraser, during tenure of service as Representative of the United States of America on the Commission on the Status of Women, ECOSOC Commission of the United Nations.
- November 22, 1993: Jennifer Anne Hillman, during tenure of service as Chief Textile Negotiator.
- October 8, 1993: John Roggen Schmidt, during tenure of service as Chief U.S. Negotiator to the Uruguay Round.
- August 2, 1993: Mary M. Raiser, during tenure of service as Chief of Protocol for the White House.

Clinton Appointments
Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
and United States Information Agency

Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

Director	John David Holum	November 22, 1993
Deputy Director	Ralph Earle, II	August 26, 1994
Assistant Director	Michael Nacht	July 19, 1994
Assistant Director	Lawrence Scheinman	July 19, 1994
Assistant Director	Amy Sands	July 19, 1994
Assistant Director	Lori Esposito Murray	October 7, 1994
Special Representative	Thomas Graham, Jr.	July 19, 1994
Special Representative	James Sweeney	July 19, 1994

United States Information Agency

Director	Joseph Duffy	May 25, 1993
Deputy Director	Penn Kemble	July 1, 1993
Associate Director	Henry Howard, Jr.	May 9, 1994
Associate Director	John P. Loiello	May 12, 1994
Associate Director	Robert B. Fulton	October 5, 1994
Associate Director	Jonathan H. Spalter	August 3, 1998
Associate Director	William B. Bader	October 27, 1998

Clinton Appointments (1993–2000)

Personal Rank of Ambassador

(accorded for special mission not to exceed six months in duration)

November 21, 2000: Thomas A. Shannon, Jr., in his capacity as Head of the United States Delegation to the Inter-American Council for Integral Development (CIDI).

September 23, 2000: David Ralph Andrews, in his capacity as Special Negotiator for U.S./Iran Claims.

January 13, 2000: Gail S. Schoettler, in her capacity as Head of the U.S. Delegation to the 2000 World Radio Conference of the International Telecommunication Union.

October 13, 1998: Tony Coelho, in his capacity as the U.S. Commissioner General to the 1998 World Exposition in Lisbon, Portugal.

October 7, 1998: Ralph B. Everett, in his capacity as Chair of the U.S. Delegation to the 1998 Plenipotentiary Conference of the International Telecommunication Union.

July 20, 1998: Ronald D. Godard, in his capacity as Special Representative to the Inter-American Council for Integral Development at the General Assembly of the Organization of American States.

November 17, 1997: Sam Brown, in his capacity as Head of Delegation to the 1997 OSCE Ministerial Preparatory Conferences.

October 23, 1997: John Bryant, in his capacity as Head of U.S. Delegation to the 1997 World Radio Conference of the International Telecommunications Union.

November 21, 1996: David N. Greenlee, in his capacity as U.S. Representative to the Israel-Lebanon Monitoring Group.

July 26, 1996: Jacques Paul Klein, in his capacity as United Nations Transitional Administrator for Eastern Slavonia.

November 4, 1995: Brian Frederick Fontes, in his capacity as Chair of the U.S. Delegation to the 1995 Plenipotentiary Conference of the International Telecommunications Union.

- November 2, 1995: Philip Bates Taylor III, in his capacity as Head of the U.S. Delegation to the Inter-American Council for Education, Science and Culture (CIECC) and the Inter-American Economic and Social Council (CIES).
- July 28, 1995: Michael J. Matheson, in his capacity as Special Negotiator for the Negotiation of the Landmines Protocol to the Convention on Conventional Weapons.
- July 27, 1995: James H. Pipkin, Jr., in his capacity as Special Negotiator for the U.S.-Canada Pacific Salmon Treaty.
- September 6, 1994: Jeffrey H. Smulyan, in his capacity as Chair of the United States Delegation to the 1994 Plenipotentiary Conference of the International Telecommunications Union.
- July 31, 1994: John Rogers Galvin, in his capacity as Special Representative to Bosnia and Herzegovina.
- December 21, 1993: Sara Horsey-Barr, in her capacity as U.S. Permanent Representative to the Organization of American States.
- August 4, 1993: Terence R. McAuliffe, in his capacity as U.S. Commissioner General to the Taejon International Exposition 1993 (Seoul, Korea).
- June 30, 1993: Robert Rosalino Gosende, in his capacity as Special Envoy for Somalia.