Extent

3 folders, approximately 30 pages

Summary

This collection consists of emails regarding Crack Cocaine Working Group meetings, strategies, and updates, and a Manchester, NH community oriented policing event

Scope and Content Note

The materials in FOIA 2018-1023-F are a selective body of documents responsive to the topic of the FOIA. Researchers should consult the archivist about related material. Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request 2018-1023-F was for records pertaining to the Crack Cocaine Working Group. This collection consists of emails regarding Crack Cocaine Working Group meetings, strategies, and updates, and a Manchester, NH community oriented policing event. The Crack Cocaine Working Group involved staffers from the White House Office of Policy Development, Office of National Drug Control Policy, and the Department of Justice. The working group met in 1997 with the goal of revising a possession of crack cocaine vs. possession of powder cocaine criminal sentencing disparity. Prior to the Fair Sentencing Act of 2010, a person found holding 500 grams of powder cocaine would face a 5-year mandatory minimum sentence; crack offenders would have to be in possession of only 5 grams to face the same obligatory sentence. A person found holding 1,000 grams of powder cocaine would face a 10-year mandatory minimum sentence; crack offenders in possession of only 10 grams would face the same obligatory sentence. The Fair Sentencing Act of 2010 increased the amount of crack cocaine that would trigger a five-year mandatory minimum sentence from 5 grams to 28 grams, and increased the amount that would trigger a ten-year mandatory minimum sentence from 50 grams to 280 grams.

Record Type

Textual

System of Arrangement

Records that are responsive to this FOIA request were found in these collection areas—Clinton Presidential Records: ARMS Emails. The Automated Records Management System (ARMS) is a database that contains email records of the Executive Office of the President. This system maintained unclassified Presidential email. The ARMS database is comprised of seven sub-series of email records called "buckets." The buckets generally represent a specific White House office. The buckets are titled: NPR for National Performance Review, OPD for Office of Policy Development, POTUS for President of the United States, WHO for White House Office, CEA for Council of Economic Advisers, NSC for National Security Council, and Default for emails not associated with an office. The NPR bucket contains email created or received by an individual with a National Performance Review (NPR) White House user account. The OPD bucket contains email created or received by an individual with an Office of Policy Development (OPD) White House user account. The POTUS bucket was designated for email created and received by the President of the United States (POTUS). Please note that President Clinton never used his POTUS White House user account to send the few emails he wrote while in office. The WHO bucket contains email created or received by individual with an Executive Office of the President White House user account not identified as CEA, NPR, or OPD. The CEA bucket contains email created or received by an individual with a Council of Economic Advisors (CEA) White House user account. The NSC bucket contains email created or received by an individual with a National Security Council (NSC) user account. The Default bucket contains email created or received by unknown or un-recognized email accounts. Email found within the Default bucket often includes email created or received by offices or individuals outside the Executive Office of the President. ARMS email are arranged by topic, there-under by bucket, and there-under chronologically by creation date.

Access

Collection is open to all researchers. Access to Clinton Presidential Records is governed by the Presidential Records Act (PRA) (44 U.S.C. Chapter 22, as amended) and the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (5 U.S.C. 552, as amended) and therefore records may be restricted in whole or in part in accordance with legal exemptions.

Copyright

Documents in this collection that were prepared by officials of the United States government as part of their official duties are in the public domain. Researchers are advised to consult the copyright law of the United States (17 U.S.C. Chapter 1) which governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material.

Provenance

Official records of William Jefferson Clinton’s presidency are housed at the Clinton Presidential Library and administered by the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) under the provisions of the Presidential Records Act (PRA).

Processed by

Staff Archivist, 2018. Previously restricted materials are added as they are released.

Last Modified Date

2018-08-24

Container List

The following is a list of documents and folders processed in response to FOIA 2018-1023-F:
Box 1

Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email]
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[Crack Cocaine…]
[07/16/1997 – 10/29/1997]
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[Crack Cocaine…]
[02/01/1996 – 11/03/1997]
Default [OA/ID 1100000]
[Crack Cocaine…]
[08/26/1997]