Extent

59 folders, approximately 9,619 pages

Summary

This collection consists of records mentioning the term “war powers.” The bulk of the responsive emails concern controversies between President Clinton and Congress over the deployment of U.S. military forces. These emails include press releases, press conference transcripts, press guidance, news articles, electronic newsletters, President Clinton’s letters to Congress in fulfillment of the War Powers Resolution, TV news program transcripts, White House Office of Management and Budget legislative reports, White House news wire reports, United States Information Agency foreign news media summaries, and law review journal articles regarding war powers. This collection only contains emails.

Scope and Content Note

The materials in FOIA 2019-0154-F are a selective body of documents responsive to the topic of the FOIA. Researchers should consult the archivist about related material. The term “war powers” most commonly refers to the War Powers Act of 1973, also known as the War Powers Resolution. Under this resolution, the President must notify Congress whenever U.S. armed forces are deployed, and cannot remain deployed more than 60 days without the consent of Congress or declaration of war. President Clinton faced controversy over the War Powers Resolution and military deployments in Bosnia, Kosovo, Yugoslavia, Haiti, Africa, and Iraq. Materials responsive to this FOIA request include emails mentioning the term “war powers.” The bulk of the emails concern controversies between President Clinton and Congress over the deployment of U.S. military forces. The responsive emails include press releases, press conference transcripts, press guidance, news articles, electronic newsletters, President Clinton’s letters to Congress in fulfillment of the War Powers Resolution, TV news program transcripts, White House Office of

Management and Budget legislative reports, White House news wire reports, United States Information Agency foreign news media summaries, and law review journal articles regarding war powers.

Record Type

Textual

System of Arrangement

Records that are responsive to this FOIA request were found in these collection areas—Clinton Presidential Records: ARMS Emails, and Clinton Presidential Records: TRP Emails. The Automated Records Management System (ARMS) is a database that contains email records of the Executive Office of the President. This system maintained unclassified Presidential email. The ARMS database is comprised of seven sub-series of email records called "buckets." The buckets generally represent a specific White House office. The buckets are titled: NPR for National Performance Review, OPD for Office of Policy Development, POTUS for President of the United States, WHO for White House Office, CEA for Council of Economic Advisers, NSC for National Security Council, and Default for emails not associated with an office. The NPR bucket contains email created or received by an individual with a National Performance Review (NPR) White House user account. The OPD bucket contains email created or received by an individual with an Office of Policy Development (OPD) White House user account. The POTUS bucket was designated for email created and received by the President of the United States (POTUS). Please note that President Clinton never used his POTUS White House user account to send the few emails he wrote while in office. The WHO bucket contains email created or received by individual with an Executive Office of the President White House user account not identified as CEA, NPR, or OPD. The CEA bucket contains email created or received by an individual with a Council of Economic Advisors (CEA) White House user account. The NSC bucket contains email created or received by an individual with a National Security Council (NSC) user account. The Default bucket contains email created or received by unknown or un-recognized email accounts. Email found within the Default bucket often includes email created or received by offices or individuals outside the Executive Office of the President. ARMS email are arranged

by topic, there-under by bucket, and there-under chronologically by creation date. The Tape Restoration Project (TRP) is a database consisting of restored emails from the Automated Records Management System (ARMS) from July 1994 through June of 2000. The TRP is a database that contains email records of the Executive Office of the President. This system maintained unclassified Presidential record email. The TRP database is comprised of the same seven sub-series of email as in ARMS. TRP email are arranged by topic, there-under by bucket, and there-under chronologically by creation date.

Access

Collection is open to all researchers. Access to Clinton Presidential Records is governed by the Presidential Records Act (PRA) (44 U.S.C. Chapter 22, as amended) and the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (5 U.S.C. 552, as amended) and therefore records may be restricted in whole or in part in accordance with legal exemptions.

Copyright

Documents in this collection that were prepared by officials of the United States government as part of their official duties are in the public domain. Researchers are advised to consult the copyright law of the United States (17 U.S.C. Chapter 1) which governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material.

Provenance

Official records of William Jefferson Clinton’s presidency are housed at the Clinton Presidential Library and administered by the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) under the provisions of the Presidential Records Act (PRA).

Processed by

Staff Archivist, 2019. Previously restricted materials are added as they are released.

Last Modified Date

2019-10-21

Container List

View all digitized files in the National Archives Catalog (NAC)

The following is a list of documents and folders processed in response to FOIA 2019-0154-F:
Box 1
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email]
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[War Powers]
[05/24/1995 – 04/02/1996] [1]
[05/24/1995 – 04/02/1996] [2]
[05/23/1996 – 04/20/1999]
[04/26/1999 – 05/03/1999]
[05/03/1999 – 05/26/1999]
Box 2
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[War Powers]
[06/08/1999– 07/13/1999]
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[War Powers]
[02/23/1993– 04/30/1993]
[08/03/1993– 08/03/1994]
[08/03/1994– 09/14/1994]
[09/14/1994– 09/19/1994]
[12/23/1994– 01/03/1996]
Box 3
[01/04/1996– 03/19/1998]

[03/31/1998– 02/20/1999]
[02/22/1999– 04/21/1999]
[04/21/1999] [1]
[04/21/1999] [2]
Box 4
[04/21/1999] [3]
[04/21/1999] [4]
[04/21/1999] [5]
[04/21/1999– 06/08/1999]
[06/08/1999– 06/10/1999]
[06/11/1999– 10/08/1999]
[10/15/1999]
Box 5
[10/21/1999– 06/15/2000]
[06/15/2000– 07/18/2000]
[07/24/2000– 10/11/2000]
[10/11/2000] [Folder 1]
[10/11/2000] [Folder 2]
[10/11/2000] [Folder 3]
Box 6
[10/11/2000] [Folder 4]
[10/11/2000– 11/04/2000]
[12/15/2000– 01/18/2001]
CEA [OA/ID 950000]
[War Powers]
[02/22/1999 – 05/15/2000]
Default [OA/ID 1100000]
[War Powers]
[04/14/1993 – 05/05/1993]
[05/05/1993 – 10/18/1993]
[10/18/1993 – 02/18/1994]
Box 7
[02/18/1994 – 05/13/1994]
[05/13/1994 – 06/08/1995]
[06/11/1995 – 07/14/1997]
[02/02/1998 – 06/26/1998]

[07/17/1998 – 04/22/1999]
Box 8
[04/23/1999 – 05/20/1999]
[05/25/1999] [1]
[05/25/1999] [2]
[05/27/1999 – 06/01/1999] [1]
[05/27/1999 – 06/01/1999] [2]
[06/02/1999 – 06/04/1999] [1]
[06/02/1999 – 06/04/1999] [2]
[06/07/1999] [1]
Box 9
[06/07/1999] [2]
[06/09/1999 – 06/21/1999]
[07/13/1999]
[07/20/1999 – 10/25/1999] [1]
[07/20/1999 – 10/25/1999] [2]
[11/01/1999 – 12/18/2000]
Clinton Presidential Records: Tape Restoration Project (TRP) [Email]
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[War Powers]
[03/14/1997 – 08/21/1998]
Box 10
[08/24/1998 – 04/19/1999]
Default [OA/ID 1100000]
[War Powers]
[10/18/1995 – 02/13/1998]
[02/22/1998 – 06/01/1999]

Content Available Online