Extent

447 folders, approximately 17,937 pages

Summary

The Line Item Veto Act of 1996 passed into law April 9, 1996 became effective January 1, 1997. Clinton used his line item veto power eighty-two times in eleven appropriations bills. Disapproval by Congress and one impermissible cancellation ultimately restored thirty-nine of these appropriations. Ultimately the Supreme Court ruled that the Line Item Veto Act violated the separation of powers clause in the Constitution and struck it down. This collection contains Administration reviews of House Resolution (H.R.) 2, Senate Bill (S.) 4, and related bills prior to their passage. Records contained in this collection show how the Administration planned to use the veto and how they dealt with very short reporting periods once the veto was enacted. It contains records related to the drafting of cancellations and the forms submitted to the Federal Register relating to cancellations made by President Clinton. The collection contains the court materials filed in Federal court related to challenges to the Line Item Veto Act. Correspondence in the collection reveals how the Administration addressed the concerns of Representatives and Senators whose appropriations might be affected by a veto; and it also shows, in a few examples, public perception of the Line Item Veto.

Scope and Content Note

The materials in FOIA 2007-0624-F are a selective body of documents responsive to the topic of the FOIA. Researchers should consult the archivist about related materials. This collection contains Administration reviews of H. R. 2, S. 4, and related bills prior to their passage and conference. It contains correspondence and

memos related to the study of how a line item veto might be used and function. Records contained in this collection show how the Administration planned to use the veto and how they dealt with very short reporting periods once the veto was enacted. It contains the records related to the drafting of cancellations and the forms submitted to the Federal Register relating to cancellations made by President Clinton. The collection contains the court materials filed in Federal court related to challenges to the Line Item Veto Act. Correspondence in the collection reveals how the Administration addressed the concerns of Representatives and Senators whose appropriations might be affected by a veto; and it also shows, in a few examples, public perception of the Line Item Veto. The first proposal for a line item veto for the President was presented in 1876. President Ulysses S. Grant supported the legislation to counteract the increasing use of riders, or bills attached to, appropriations legislation. Through the intervening years, resolutions proposing a line item veto were regularly introduced in the House or the Senate yet little action was ever taken. In 1938, line item veto legislation was introduced in the House but rejected by the Senate. Since they lacked a line item veto, Presidents, from the 1940s to the early 1970s, primarily used impoundment to restrict or prevent appropriations spending. Impoundment was allowed under the Anti-deficiency Acts of 1921 and gave the President the ability to defer spending. Following President Richard Nixon’s use of impoundment to redefine national priority and circumvent Congress, the Impoundment Control Act of 1974 established formal rescission and deferral statutes. The act more clearly defined the difference between rescission—a formal cancellation of spending—and deferral. It also established new rules for rescission and deferral of spending. Since the passage of the Impoundment Control Act, efforts in the House and Senate to create what is most commonly called a line item veto, have focused on some form enhanced or expedited rescission rather than a true line item veto. President Ronald Reagan called for a line item veto in his 1984 State of the Union Address, remarking how useful it was while he was Governor of California. President George H. W. Bush favored enhanced rescission and a line item veto. Both the 101st and the 102nd Congresses introduced legislation in the Senate and the House but again no vote was ever made to pass these into law. During the 1992 campaign, Clinton advocated a line item veto for the President. The line item veto was announced in 1994, a lingering effect of Reagan’s advocacy in 1984, as part of the Republican party’s “Contract with America.” The primary legislation in the House of the 104th

Congress was H.R. 2, the Line Item Veto Act. With four sponsors, and 160 co-sponsors, the bill was introduced January 1995 and passed the House in February 1995. In the Senate, Robert Dole sponsored S.4, the Legislative Line Item Veto Act of 1995, with twenty-nine co-sponsors. Though it had sizeable sponsorship, both Republicans and Democrats were reticent to pass this legislation—largely because they saw it as a threat to power in the House—however Clinton supported its passage. S.4 passed in the Senate by a vote of 69-29 in March 1995. The House leadership then delayed assigning conferees to draft an agreement between the House and Senate bills. It was not until March 21, 1996 that the conferees filed their report (Report No. 104-491). The Senate agreed to the conference report on March 27, 1996 and sent the issue back to the House for approval. The Line Item Veto Act, now of 1996, was passed by the House on March 28. The bill was cleared for the White House the same day and the Legislative Line Item Veto Act of 1996 (LIVA) was signed into law April 9, 1996. The President's ability to veto was to be effective January 1, 1997 and the bill was to sunset January 1, 2005. The line item veto given to the President in 1997 was not a true line item veto. Instead, as a result of conference, the law was a hybrid, closer in form to enhanced rescission than a true line item veto. The LIVA gave the President the power to cancel any amount of entitlement, cancel in whole any amount of increased appropriation, and to remove certain tax benefits. A "lockbox" provision required that the money canceled by the President would be spent to lower the deficit and Congress had the authority to disapprove the President's veto. With the filing of a lawsuit by the National Treasury Employees Union on April 9, 1996 the constitutionality of the law was immediately under question. On January 2, 1997, six legislators filed a lawsuit challenging the constitutionality of the Line Item Veto Act. The case, Senator Robert C. Byrd, et. al. v. Franklin D. Raines, et. al., included six plaintiffs who voted against the legislation in the Senate and House. The group included: Byrd (D-WV), Senator Mark O. Hatfield (R-OR), Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan (D-NY), Senator Carl Levin (D-MI), Congressman Henry A. Waxman (D-CA), and Congressman David Skaggs (D-CO). Their claim was that the law violated Article I of the Constitution. Ultimately, the Supreme Court of the United States decided in June 1997, on appeal, that the group of legislators had no standing to bring suit against the government. Not to be deterred, Senators Byrd and Moynihan introduced S. 1319 on October 24, 1997 to repeal the line item veto act. It was never debated nor brought to the floor for a vote. Clinton used his line item veto power, eighty-two

times in eleven appropriations bills. Disapproval by Congress and one impermissible cancellation would ultimately restore thirty-nine of these appropriations. Not surprisingly, several of those organizations who lost tax incentives or appropriations money felt wronged by the President's cancellations. A number of lawsuits were filed against the government challenging the constitutionality of the law. On February 12, 1998, Judge Thomas F. Hogan of the U. S. District Court for the District of Columbia decided against the line item veto in judgments on two cases. The two were: City of New York et. al. v. William Jefferson Clinton, et. al. and Snake River Potato Growers, Inc., et. al. v. Robert E. Rubin, et. al. In one decision for both cases, Hogan stated that the line item veto violated Article I of the Constitution. Specifically Hogan ruled that it violated bicameral passage of laws, it unilaterally allowed the President to repeal or amend laws, and finally that it evaded the requirement that the President sign or repeal a law in whole. Hogan also held that the line item veto law violated the separation of powers principle. The cases were appealed by the Department of Justice directly to the Supreme Court and arguments were heard in spring of 1998. On June 25, 1998, the Supreme Court ruled, Justice Stevens presiding, 6- 3, that the line item veto violated the presentment clause of the Constitution by effectively giving the President the ability to amend law presented to him for approval. After the decision by the Supreme Court the efforts to obtain a line item veto moved more solidly toward expanding or enhancing the President's rescission authority. In each of the subsequent congressional sessions at least one bill has been sponsored introducing a line item veto or enhancing the President's rescission power. The process continues to be a goal of lawmakers. In fact there were nine bills in the 111th Congress enhancing rescission and two, H. J. Res. 15 and S. J. Res. 22, that propose a constitutional amendment giving the President a line item veto. On May 26, 2010 the Subcommittee on the Constitution of the U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary held a hearing on the legality and efficacy of the various line item veto proposals. The 112th Congress has five actions related to enhanced rescission or Constitutional amendments providing a line item veto.

Record Type

Textual

System of Arrangement

Records that are responsive to this FOIA request were found in these collections areas—Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM Alpha Project; Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM Subject Files; Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM (OP); Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM Various Offices; Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files; Clinton Presidential Records: ARMS Emails; Clinton Presidential Records: TRP Emails, Clinton Presidential Records: NSC Cable, Email, and Record Management Systems. The White House Office of Records Management (WHORM) contains a variety of series created to organize and track documents and correspondence. The WHORM Alpha file was compiled by the White House Office of Records Management from 1993-1996 and is a series of documents arranged by name of persons, organizations, or events. The WHORM Subject File was compiled by the White House Office of Records Management and is a series of categories designated by a letter/number combination. In addition, there are WHORM, WHORM Counsel, WHORM (CL), WHORM (OP), WHORM (Too Late); WHORM (Various Offices); and WHORM (Alpha Project) series. Staff and Office Files were maintained at the folder level by staff members within their individual offices and documents all levels of administrative activity. WHORM files are processed at the document level; whereas, Staff and Office Files are processed at the folder level, that is, individual documents are not selected and removed from a folder for processing. While this method maintains folder integrity, it frequently results in the incidental processing of documents that are not wholly responsive to the subject area. The Automated Records Management System (ARMS) is a database that contains email records of the Executive Office of the President. This system maintained unclassified Presidential Records email. The ARMS dataset is comprised of 6 sub-series of email records called “Buckets.” The buckets include NPR, OPD, POTUS, WHO, CEA, and Default. ARMS emails are arranged chronologically by creation date. The Tape Restoration Project (TRP) is a database consisting of restored emails from the Automated Records Management System from July 1994 through June of 2000. The TRP is a database that contains email records of the Executive Office of the President. This system maintained unclassified Presidential record email. The TRP dataset is comprised of 6 sub-series of email records called “Buckets.” The buckets include NPR, OPD, POTUS, WHO, CEA, and Default. TRP emails are arranged

chronologically by creation date.

Access

Collection is open to all researchers. Access to Clinton Presidential Records is governed by the Presidential Records Act (PRA) (44 USC Chapter 22) and the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) (5 USC 552, as amended) and therefore records may be restricted in whole or in part in accordance with legal exemptions.

Copyright

Documents in this collection that were prepared by officials of the United States government as part of their official duties are in the public domain. Researchers are advised to consult the copyright law of the United States (17 USC Chapter 1) which governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material.

Provenance

Official records of William Jefferson Clinton’s presidency are housed at the Clinton Presidential Library and administered by the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) under the provisions of the Presidential Records Act (PRA).

Processed by

Staff Archivist, 2012. Previously restricted materials are added as they are released.

Last Modified Date

2012-05-24

Container List

The following is a list of documents and folders processed in response to FOIA 2007-0624-F:
Box 1
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Alpha Project
281289 [Folder 11] [Line Item Veto]
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File
Category Case Number
AG 233978
AG 242784
AT 240147
BE005 237290
FA006 276278
FG 084937
FG001 114882SS
FG001-07 288924SS
FG001-07 294894SS
FG001-07 294899SS
FG001-08 246099
FG006-01 046266
FG006-03 231807SS
FG006-04 103050CU
FG013 236446
FG013 239701
FG014-01 238102
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
FG018 241676

FG023 240135
FG027 240515
FG027 240641
FG027 240803
FG027 241461
FG031 163013SS
FG999 239919
FI001-02 244533
FI004 096905SS
FI004 231056
FI004 233424
FI004 233456
FI004 233464
FI004 233466
FI004 233753
FI004 233757
FI004 233768
FI004 233771
FI004 234039
FI004 234361
FI004 234404
FI004 237085SS
Box 2
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
FI004 237534SS [1]
FI004 237534SS [2]
FI004 238846
FI004 239071
FI004 240114
FI004 242214SS
FI004 243758
FI004 243759
FI004 243806
FI004 243807

FI004 243867SS
FI004 243892
FI004 243900
FI004 243903
FI004 246087
FI004 246089
FI004 246139
FI004 246570
FI004 246653
FI004 246708
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
FI004 246750
FI004 268808
FI004 282431
FI004 282982
FI010 230163
FI010 230614
FI010 230676
FI010 230783
FI010 230784
FI010 231072
FI010 231078
FI010 231141SS
FI010 231335
FI010 231375
FI010 233420
FI010 233421
FI010 233428
FI010 233462
FI010 233463
FI010 233465
FI010 233468
FI010 233541
FI010 233563

FI010 233607
FI010 234026
FI010 234028
HE006 246579
Box 3
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
HI 271230
IN 239015
LA002 020810
LE 123732
LE002 006099
LE002 010095CU
LE002 013611
LE002 015216
LE002 015261SS
LE002 031617
LE002 031617SS
LE002 085626
LE002 093871
LE002 102120
LE002 102909SS
LE002 103724
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
LE002 110197
LE002 110197SS
LE002 112373SS
LE002 114377SS
LE002 124494
LE002 131686
LE002 140359
LE002 141123
LE002 157577SS
LE002 160899SS

LE002 161009SS
LE002 186755
LE002 186759
LE002 186763
LE002 186765
LE002 186771
LE002 186805
LE002 197583
LE002 201115SS
LE002 221526CU
LE002 230422SS
LE002 230715SS [1]
LE002 230715SS [2]
Box 4
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
LE002 232256SS
LE002 232260
LE002 232404
LE002 238299
LE002 238314SS
LE002 238690SS
LE002 238926SS
LE002 239074
LE002 240062
LE002 240166
LE002 240635
LE002 241381
LE002 241392
LE002 241466
LE002 242474SS
LE002 243090SS
LE002 243091SS
LE002 244236SS
LE002 246164SS

LE002 262691SS
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
LE002 270600SS
LE002 281263
LE002 281277
LE002 281287
LE002 314911
LE002 404091
ND 236581
ND 238084
ND 238958
ND 239589
ND 239592
ND 239602
ND 239629
ND 239708
Box 5
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
ND 242028SS
ND001 237616
ND008 237601
ND008 238104
ND008 238116
ND008 238313
ND008 238318
ND008 238359
ND008 238633
ND008 238972
ND008 240781
ND008 241393
ND009 238638SS
ND010 238909
NR 268339

NR007 239851
NR007 240855
NR007 241452
PP005-01 232610
PR002 245881
PR011 160870
PR011 170269SS
PR012 059047
RA 158374
SP240-26 * 237534SS [1]
SP240-26 * 237534SS [2]
SP240-27 * 240554SS
SP240-28 * 240553SS
TN 240151
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
UT 239681
UT 241151
UT 241695
UT 242773
UT 242774
Box 6
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Subject File (continued)
Category Case Number
WE 002343SS
WE 056494
Clinton Presidential Records: Records Management (OP)
Case Number
Scanned: 233769 [Sidak, J. Gregory]
Clinton Presidential Records: WHORM: Various Offices
[Congratulations on Line Item Veto, Dan Miller, 10/23/97] [OA/ID 9427]
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files
Administrative History Files
History of the Office of Management and Budget
OMB—Line Item Veto [OA/ID 101213]

Chief of Staff
Bowles, Erskine
Line Item Veto—Budget [OA/ID 12886]
Ickes, Harold
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 9157]
Podesta, John
Folder #2 [Memorandum from Bill Sweeney to John Podesta dated October 24, 1997 RE:
World Congress on Information Technology] [OA/ID 11245]
Folder #2 [To John Podesta RE: The $1,000,000 Grant for the World Congress on Information Technology and the Line Item Veto Process] [OA/ID 11245]
Folder #1 [Weekly Reports dated May 3, 1997] [OA/ID 11234]
Folder #1 [Summary of Cabinet Weekly Reports for April 4-11, 1997] [OA/ID 11234]
Folder #1 [Photocopy of DPC weekly report for April 19, 1997] [OA/ID 11234]
Folder #3 [Letter from Daniel Moynihan to John Podesta dated September 5, 1997. Attached article on Line Item Veto] [OA/ID 11234]
Folder #3 [Photocopy of McCain Open Letter to the President on FY1998 Defense Appropriations Bill] [OA/ID 11234]
Folder #3 [Fax from Nick Lampson to John Podesta Attached copy of Statement before
Energy and Water Development Subcommittee] [OA/ID 11234]
Folder #3 [Fax from Michael J. O'Neil to John Podesta dated October 9, 1997 RE: FY98
DOD Appropriations Line Item Veto] [OA/ID 11234]
Folder #3 [Weekly Reports dated October 10, 1997] [1]
Folder #3 [Weekly Reports dated October 10, 1997] [2]
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Clerk's Office
Apr. 9, '96 [OA/ID 15573]
Communications
Line Item Veto #4 [OA/ID 14293]
Baer, Don
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 10135]
Correspondence
Roddick, Trudy

Presidential Correspondence Mail Analysis Book Five=P-208G—P-220A: [P211 Line Item Veto] [OA/ID 19949]
Box 7
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Castello, James
Line Item Veto [1] [OA/ID 6729]
Line Item Veto [2] [OA/ID 6729]
Hertzer (Schetler), Lisa
Line Item Veto: Briefs [OA/ID 11581]
Line Item Veto: Law/Conference Report [OA/ID 11581]
Line Item Veto: Legislative Background [OA/ID 11581]
Line Item Veto: Notes/Memos [OA/ID 11581]
Line Item Veto: Simmons [OA/ID 11581]
Box 8
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Hertzer (Schetler), Lisa
Line Item Veto: Special Message [OA/ID 11581]
Line Item Veto: Supreme Court Opinion [OA/ID 11581]
Letter, Doug
Line Item Veto [Folder 1] [1] [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 1] [2] [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 1]: Line Item Veto [1] [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 1]: Line Item Veto [2] [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2] [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: Fein & Reynolds (11/13/89) [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: OLC Opinion 7/8/88 [Empty] [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: Pork Barrels & Principles 12/88 [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: Press Articles [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: Sen. Byrd (3/17/92) [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: Sidak & Smith (1990) [OA/ID 8292]
Box 9
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office

Letter, Doug
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: Sidak & Smith (Fall 1992) [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 2]: Tribe & Kurland (10/31/89) [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 3] [1] [OA/ID 8292]
Line Item Veto [Folder 3] [2] [OA/ID 8292]
Lindsey, Bruce
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 19521]
Marshall, Bill
Cancellation of Dollar Amount of Discretionary Budget Authority [Binder] [1] [OA/ID 20350]
Cancellation of Dollar Amount of Discretionary Budget Authority [Binder] [2] [OA/ID 20350]
Cancellation of Dollar Amount of Discretionary Budget Authority [Binder] [3] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item [1] [OA/ID 20350]
Box 10
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Marshall, Bill
Line Item [2] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item [3] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item [4] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item [5] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item: Line Item Veto Issuance Documents [Empty] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto: [Handwritten Note] [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto: Balanced Budget Amendment [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto: Congressional Budget Office Reports [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto: Department of Justice Report [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto: HR 2378 Treasury, Postal, Gen. Gov. Appropriations Act [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto: POTUS Correspondence [OA/ID 12017]
Box 11
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office

Marshall, Bill
Line Item Veto: Talking Points Line Item Veto [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto: U.S. District Court Rulings [OA/ID 12017]
Line Item Veto Litigation [Binder] [1] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item Veto Litigation [Binder] [2] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item Veto Litigation [Binder] [3] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item Veto Litigation [Binder] [4] [OA/ID 20350]
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Marshall, Bill
Line Item Veto Litigation [Binder] [5] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item Veto Litigation [Binder] [6] [OA/ID 20350]
Line Item Veto Litigation [Binder] [7] [OA/ID 20350]
Neuwirth, Steve
Line Item Veto [OA/ID CF 384]
Oetken, Paul
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 21445]
Box 12
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Oetken, Paul
Line Item Veto: Articles [1] [OA/ID 21445]
Line Item Veto: Articles [2] [OA/ID 21445]
Line Item Veto: Articles #2 [1] [OA/ID 21445]
Line Item Veto: Articles #2 [2] [OA/ID 21445]
Line Item Veto: Briefs [OA/ID 21445]
Line Item Veto: Opinions [OA/ID 21445]
Box 13
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Ruff, Charles
City of New York v. Clinton [OA/ID 18428]
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 13213]
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 17983]
Line-Item Veto [OA/ID 14440]

Raines v. Byrd [OA/ID 13213]
Schroeder, Trey
[Line Item Veto] [1] [OA/ID 11601]
[Line Item Veto] [2] [OA/ID 11601]
[Line Item Veto] [3] [OA/ID 11601]
[Line Item Veto] [4] [OA/ID 11601]
[Line Item Veto] [5] [OA/ID 11601]
Box 14
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Schroeder, Trey
[Line Item Veto] [6] [OA/ID 11601]
[Line Item Veto] [7] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto-Byrd v. Raines-District Court Pleadings [1] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto-Byrd v. Raines-District Court Pleadings [2] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto [1] [OA/ID 11601]
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Schroeder, Trey
Line Item Veto [2] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto [3] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto [4] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto Legislative Materials [1] [OA/ID 11601]
Box 15
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Counsel’s Office
Schroeder, Trey
Line Item Veto Legislative Materials [2] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto Legislative Materials [3] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto Legislative Materials [4] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto Legislative Materials [5] [OA/ID 11601]
Line Item Veto Legislative Materials [6] [OA/ID 11601]
Wallman, Kathleen
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 7945]
Domestic Policy Council

Kagan, Elena
Line Item Veto (Litigation) [OA/ID 14364]
Kincaid, William
Line-Item Veto [OA/ID 11095]
Reed, Bruce
Subject File
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 102085]
Weinstein, Paul
Line Item Veto [1] [OA/ID 18471]
Line Item Veto [2] [OA/ID 18471]
Line Item Veto [3] [OA/ID 18471]
Line Item Veto [4] [OA/ID 18471]
Box 16
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Domestic Policy Council
Weinstein, Paul
Line Item Veto [5] [OA/ID 18471]
Intergovernmental Affairs
Hale, Marcia
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 9481]
Legislative Affairs
Millsap, Elisa
Events In WH [White House] March 1995: Line Item Veto Meeting in Oval Office 03/22/1995 [OA/ID 6522]
Murguia, Janet
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 11031]
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
Domestic Policy Council
Subject Files
Agriculture Appropriations Line Item Veto [OA/ID 18363]
C-J-S Line Item Veto 12/2/97 [OA/ID 18363]
Energy and Water [Line Item Veto] 10/17/97 [OA/ID 18363]
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 18363]
Line-Item Veto [1] [OA/ID 18363]
Line-Item Veto [2] [OA/ID 18363]

Line-Item Veto [3] [OA/ID 18363]
Legislative Affairs
Subject Files
Line-Item Veto: Defense Appropriation [OA/ID 18363]
Line-Item Veto Military Construction Appropriations [OA/ID 18363]
Transportation Line Item Veto 10/31/97 [OA/ID 18363]
Treasury-Postal [Line Item Veto] 10/16/97 [OA/ID 18363]
VA-HUD [Line Item Veto] 11/1/97 [OA/ID 18363]
National Economic Council
Marr, Chuck
Line Item Veto [1] [OA/ID 13792]
Box 17
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
National Economic Council
Marr, Chuck
Line Item Veto [2] [OA/ID 13792]
Line Item Veto [3] [OA/ID 13792]
Line Item Veto [4] [OA/ID 13792]
Line Item Veto [5] [OA/ID 13792]
Line Item Veto: Farmer’s Coop [OA/ID 13792]
Line Item Veto: Milcon Line Item [OA/ID 13792]
Lubke, Theo
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 5721]
Line Item Veto: Line Item Veto [OA/ID 5721]
Siewert, Jake
Line Item Veto [1] [OA/ID 13554]
Line Item Veto [2] [OA/ID 13554]
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Sperling, Gene
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 10089]
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 17808]
Box 18
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
National Economic Council
Sperling, Gene

Line Item Veto [Binder] [1] [OA/ID 20245]
Clinton Presidential Records: White House Staff and Office Files (continued)
National Economic Council
Sperling, Gene
Line Item Veto [Binder] [2] [OA/ID 20245]
Line Item Veto [Binder] [3] [OA/ID 20245]
Line Item Veto [Binder] [4] [OA/ID 20245]
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 24552]
Press Secretary
Engelbreten, Jenni
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 21380]
Public Liaison
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 18257]
Speechwriting
Waldman, Michael
Line Item Veto Act [OA/ID 13642]
Line Item Veto Announcement [OA/ID 14446]
Line Item Veto Announcement: Presidential Vetoes (Clinton, Jefferson, Truman) [OA/ID
14446]
Political Reform: Line Item Veto [OA/ID 13657]
Women’s Initiatives & Outreach
Line Item Veto [OA/ID 18607]
Box 19
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email]
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[Line Item Veto]
[03/01/1993-12/14/1994]
[12/19/1994-03/24/1995]
[03/28/1995-05/21/1995]
[05/24/1995-06/25/1995]
[06/27/1995-07/26/1995]
[07/31/1995-09/06/1995]
[09/07/1995-12/20/1995]
[01/20/1996-03/14/1996]

[03/15/1996-03/27/1996]
[03/27/1996-04/03/1996]
[04/05/1996-08/13/1996]
Box 20
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[Line Item Veto]
[10/21/1996-04/10/1997]
[04/11/1997-08/10/1997]
[08/11/1997-09/19/1997]
[09/19/1997-10/08/1997]
[10/09/1997-10/14/1997]
[10/14/1997-10/26/1997]
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[Line Item Veto]
[10/27/1997-11/05/1997]
[11/09/1997-11/15/1997]
[11/15/1997-12/19/1997]
[01/22/1998-02/23/1998]
Box 21
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[Line Item Veto]
[02/24/1998-06/08/1998]
[06/08/1998-06/25/1998]
[06/26/1998-11/15/1999]
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[Line Item Veto]
[02/10/1993-03/10/1993]
[03/11/1993-03/31/1993]
[04/02/1993-12/22/1993]

[01/25/1994-12/14/1994]
[12/16/1994]
[01/03/1995-03/06/1995]
[03/08/1995-03/27/1995]
[03/30/1995-05/17/1995]
[05/21/1995-06/08/1995]
Box 22
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[Line Item Veto]
[06/09/1995-07/26/1995]
[07/31/1995-08/17/1995]
[09/07/1995-12/20/1995]
[01/19/1996-03/14/1996]
[03/14/1996-03/27/1996]
[03/28/1996-04/02/1996]
[04/03/1996-04/09/1996]
[04/09/1996-06/05/1996]
[06/11/1996-10/13/1996]
[10/21/1996-01/09/1997]
[01/24/1997-04/11/1997]
Box 23
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[Line Item Veto]
[04/11/1997-06/16/1997]
[06/19/1997-08/08/1997]
[08/09/1997-08/14/1997]
[08/15/1997-09/09/1997]
[09/09/1997-10/02/1997]
[10/03/1997-10/06/1997]
[10/06/1997-10/09/1997]
[10/10/1997-10/14/1997]

[10/14/1997]
[10/14/1997-10/17/1997]
[10/17/1997-10/24/1997]
[10/27/1997-10/29/1997]
Box 24
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[Line Item Veto]
[10/29/1997-11/01/1997]
[11/01/1997-11/06/1997]
[11/06/1997-11/14/1997]
[11/14/1997-11/20/1997]
[11/20/1997-11/24/1997]
[11/24/1997-12/19/1997]
[01/21/1998-02/18/1998]
[02/23/1998-03/11/1998]
[03/12/1998-06/09/1998]
[06/11/1998-06/25/1998]
Box 25
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[Line Item Veto]
[06/25/1998-07/23/1998]
[07/23/1998-09/07/2000]
CEA [OA/ID 950000]
[Line Item Veto]
[08/05/1997-10/24/1997]
[10/27/1997-06/26/1998]
Default [OA/ID 1100000]
[Line Item Veto]
[02/11/1993-04/27/1993]
[10/04/1993-03/06/1995]
[04/06/1995-08/07/1995]

Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
Default [OA/ID 1100000]
[Line Item Veto]
[09/16/1995-07/23/1996]
[07/23/1996-10/23/1997]
[10/28/1997-08/27/1998]
NSC [OA/ID 1200000]
[Line Item Veto]
[01/25/1995-03/22/1996]
[03/22/1996-04/09/1996]
Box 26
Clinton Presidential Records: Automated Records Management System [Email] (continued)
NSC [OA/ID 1200000]
[Line Item Veto]
[04/29/1996-08/11/1997]
[10/03/1997-11/01/1997]
[11/06/1997-02/12/1998]
[02/23/1998-06/25/1998]
Clinton Presidential Records: Tape Restoration Project [Email]
NPR [OA/ID 200000]
[Line Item Veto]
[09/11/1996]
OPD [OA/ID 250000]
[Line Item Veto]
[06/26/1998-11/10/1999]
WHO [OA/ID 500000]
[Line Item Veto
[08/06/1997-10/02/1997]
[10/08/1997-11/10/1999]
Default [OA/ID 1100000]
[Line Item Veto]
[03/28/1996-10/05/1997]
[10/06/1997-10/15/1997]

[10/16/1997-11/01/1997]
[11/04/1997-12/02/1997]
[01/21/1998-11/09/1997]
Clinton Presidential Records: NSC Cable, NSC Email, and NSC Record Management Systems
NSC Cables
[Line Item Veto]
Jan1993-Dec 1994
[05/14/1993-11/13/1994]
Jan 1995-Dec 1996
[01/27/1995-04/12/1996]
Jan 1997-Dec 1998
[08/08/1997-10/14/1997]
Box 27
Clinton Presidential Records: NSC Cable, Email, and Record Management Systems (continued)
NSC Emails
[Line Item Veto]
MSMail-Record (Sept 94-Sept 97)
[01/23/1995] [OA/ID 590000]
[01/17/1995-04/05/1996] [OA/ID 590000]
MSMail-Non-Record (Sept 94-Sept 97)
[04/21/1997-04/23/1997] [OA/ID 605000]
Exchange-Record (Sept 97-Jan 01)
[10/02/1997-10/15/1997] [OA/ID 620000]
[10/15/1997-10/22/1997] [OA/ID 620000]
[11/20/1997] [OA/ID 620000]
[11/21/1997-01/26/1998] [OA/ID 620000]
[01/28/1998-10/15/1998] [OA/ID 620000]
Exchange-Non-Record (Mar 97-Jan 01)
[08/11/1997-10/16/1997] [OA/ID 630000]
[10/16/1997-02/01/1999] [OA/ID 630000]
NSC Records Management System
PRS-Presidential Records
[Line Item Veto]

9706589 [OA/ID 1643]
9706712 [OA/ID 1644]
9706753 [OA/ID 1644]
9706967 [OA/ID 1645]
9707851 [OA/ID 1654]
9800505 [OA/ID 2011]
9806330 [OA/ID 2058]