### Commander in Chief

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American Government



Do you know someone who has served in the military?

#### General Douglas MacArthur





# What duties and powers are tied to the President's role as Commander in Chief?

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What is the difference between a war and a conflict?

#### Commander in Chief

- "The President shall be commander in chief of the Army and Navy of the United States."- Article II, U.S. Constitution
- The President has ultimate authority over military orders, allowing the United States to act decisively when attacked or threatened.



#### President Clinton's and the 1996 Strikes on Iraq

• Where is Iraq?

• <u>Transcript</u>



#### Franklin Roosevelt's Address to Congress, 1941

• Where is Pearl Harbor?

• Click here to watch



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#### **Compare and Contrast**

Who is the audience for each speech?

What is the goal of the speech?

### The War Powers Resolution and the Difference Between a War and a Conflict

- Vietnam and the growing strength of the Executive branch
  - The War Powers Resolution (1973) requires:
    - Presidents to notify Congress of combat operations within 48 hours
    - Presidents to restrict combat operations to 60 days or less without a Declaration of War or Authorization of Use of Force.

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